

Begin July 11, 1959

30.24-7679

A10

AMS BUDGET (600)  
NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN MINISTERS (600)  
BY HERB ALTSCHULL

GENEVA, JULY 11 (AP)—MINISTERS BEGAN ARRIVING TODAY FOR THE SECOND ROUND OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WITH BOTH EAST AND WEST EXPRESSING HOPE FOR AN AGREEMENT.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO, THE FIRST TOP OFFICIAL TO ARRIVE, TALKED AS THOUGH A CONFERENCE OF HEADS OF GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAD BEEN AGREED UPON.

THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS, HE TOLD AN AIRPORT AUDIENCE, SHOULD SERVE TO CLEAR THE WAY FOR "ADOPTION OF RADICAL DECISIONS ON BURNING AND OUTSTANDING INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS AT THE FORTHCOMING SUMMIT MEETING." SOVIET PROPOSALS ON BERLIN, HE ADDED, WERE A "GOOD BASIS FOR REACHING AGREEMENT."

THE THREE WESTERN MINISTERS--CHRISTIAN A. HERTER OF THE UNITED STATES, SELWYN LLOYD OF BRITAIN AND MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE OF FRANCE--WERE DUE TOMORROW.

WESTERN INFORMANTS SAID BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES WERE HOPEFUL OF REACHING AN AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIETS THAT WOULD PROVIDE A FREEZE OF THE STATUS QUO IN BERLIN FOR SEVERAL YEARS AND A SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN THE FALL.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS INSISTED ALL ALONG HE WOULD NOT GO TO THE SUMMIT UNLESS THERE IS ENOUGH PROGRESS AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS TALKS TO MAKE A CONFERENCE OF HEADS OF GOVERNMENT USEFUL. A BERLIN FREEZE MIGHT BE REGARDED AS ENOUGH.

GENEVA WAS BAKING IN A HEAT WAVE AS GROMYKO STEPPED FROM HIS PLANE AT COINTRIN AIRPORT. THE SOVIET MINISTER LOOKED COOL EVEN THOUGH HE WAS WEARING A HEAVY GREY SUIT AND CARRYING A GREY OVERCOAT.

HE SUGGESTED THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING SHOULD SERVE AS A STARTING POINT "FOR REALLY MAKING WARMER THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE, THE TEMPERATURE OF WHICH REMAINS STILL COLD."

A FEW HOURS BEFORE GROMYKO'S ARRIVAL, LOTHAR BOLZ, FOREIGN MINISTER OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, CAME IN BY TRAIN. LIKE WEST GERMANY'S HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, BOLZ IS AN "ADVISER" AT THE GENEVA TALKS.

VON BRENTANO ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM LUXEMBOURG. ASKED BY NEWSMEN WHETHER HE WAS HOPEFUL ABOUT THE RESUMING TALKS, THE WEST GERMAN REPLIED. "A LITTLE BIT." HE DECLINED TO ANSWER OTHER QUESTIONS.

BOLZ TOLD NEWSMEN THE "WORKERS AND PEASANTS" OF EAST GERMANY ARE DEMANDING "GREATER COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO GERMAN DELEGATIONS, PARTICULARLY IN ORDER TO SEEK THE CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY FOR GERMANY."

GROMYKO AND BOLZ WERE TO HOLD A PRE-CONFERENCE PARLEY TONIGHT.

THE FORMAL MEETINGS AMONG GROMYKO, HERTER, LLOYD AND COUVE DE MURVILLE BEGIN MONDAY AFTER 23 DAYS OF RECESS. THE CONFERENCE BROKE OFF JUNE 20 FOLLOWING SIX WEEKS OF FRUITLESS WRANGLING.

TOMORROW THE THREE WESTERN MINISTERS WILL HOLD AN INFORMAL PARLEY AT COUVE DE MURVILLE'S LAKESIDE RESIDENCE WITH VON BRENTANO AND ITALY'S FOREIGN MINISTER. GUISEPPE PELLA.

THAT WILL BE A STRATEGY CONFERENCE.

THE WESTERN MINISTERS ALREADY HAVE PRESENTED WHAT THEY CALLED A FINAL POSITION ON BERLIN. AMONG THE BASIC POINTS WHICH THE WEST INSISTS MOSCOW MUST ACCEPT IS THE WESTERN THREE'S RIGHT TO MAINTAIN TROOPS IN WEST BERLIN UNTIL GERMANY IS UNITED.

THE RUSSIANS SET THE MACHINERY SPINNING LAST NOVEMBER WHEN PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV CALLED FOR AN END OF THE POSTWAR OCCUPATION OF BERLIN AND URGED THAT WEST BERLIN BE TURNED INTO A FREE, DEMILITARIZED CITY.

1959

AFTER A LENGTHY ROUND OF NOTE PASSING THE WEST AGREED TO A FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS BERLIN, GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND EUROPEAN SECURITY.

THE CONFERENCE IS NOW IN ITS CRITICAL PHASE. FAILURE AT TPIS SECOND ATTEMPT COULD LEAD TO THE SOVIETS UNION'S SIGNING A SEPARATE PEACE WITH EAST GERMANY AND INTERFERENCE WITH THE WESTERN ACCESS ROUTES TO BERLIN.

NO ONE KNEW HOW LONG THE SECOND ROUND WOULD LAST, BUT MOST SPECULATION WAS THAT IT WOULD BE TWO OR THREE WEEKS.

THE WEST WAS REPORTED WORKING ON A COMPROMISE TO REFER THE WHOLE THING TO A COMMISSION AND PUT BERLIN ON ICE DURING THE YEARS-LONG WORK OF THAT COMMISSION.

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PRECEDE OTTAWA

GENEVA, JULY 12 (AP)—SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER ARRIVED IN GENEVA TODAY FOR THE SECOND ROUND OF THE BIG FOUR MEETING. HE EXPRESSED GUARDED BELIEF THAT GOOD-WILL COULD LEAD TO SETTLEMENT OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM.

HERTER, SECOND OF THE BIG FOUR MINISTERS TO ARRIVE FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS TALKS, ARRIVED ABOARD AN ORANGE AND SILVER U.S. AIR FORCE JET. STEPPING TO THE MICROPHONE, THE SECRETARY SAID:

"I RETURN TO GENEVA TO RESUME OUR DISCUSSIONS FOR SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM OF DIVIDED GERMANY AND DIVIDED BERLIN."

"ALTHOUGH I DO NOT COME HERE WITH HIGH HOPES," HE ADDED, "I BELIEVE IT IS POSSIBLE WITH GOOD WILL ON BOTH SIDES TO REACH AN AGREEMENT. FOREMOST IN OUR MINDS OF COURSE IS THE FREEDOM AND FUTURE OF MORE THAN TWO MILLION PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN."

"OUR EARLIER DISCUSSIONS HERE HAD REVEALED POSSIBLE ELEMENTS OF AGREEMENT CONCERNING SPECIFIC ARRANGEMENTS FOR BERLIN."

HERTER ARRIVED LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO.

THE AMERICAN DIPLOMAT STOPPED OFF IN OTTAWA LAST NIGHT FOR A THREE-HOUR CONFERENCE WITH CANADIAN LEADERS.

HE DEPARTED WITH NEW ASSURANCES THAT THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT STANDS SOLIDLY BEHIND THE WESTERN BIG THREE'S DETERMINATION NOT TO ABANDON THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN.

HERTER TALKED HERE WITH PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFENBAKER AND FOREIGN SECRETARY HOWARD GREEN. A BRIEF COMMUNIQUE SAID "MATTERS OF GENERAL INTERNATIONAL CONCERN WERE CONSIDERED AS WELL AS SUBJECTS OF SPECIAL INTEREST TO THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA."

THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT ELABORATE, BUT DIEFENBAKER SAID IN A SPEECH LATER IN WINNIPEG: "I HAVE COME AWAY FROM THESE TALKS REINFORCED IN MY CONVICTION OF THE UNITED PURPOSE UNDERLYING THE WESTERN POSITION, AND IN MY CONVICTION THAT IT IS CONSISTENT IN EVERY WAY WITH THE ATTITUDE AND PRINCIPLES CANADA HAS MAINTAINED THROUGHOUT THE BERLIN CRISIS."

"WE BELIEVE IN THE CONTINUED NEED OF NEGOTIATION, BUT NOT IN THE SACRIFICE OF PEOPLE WHO STAND FOR FREEDOM. LET THIS BE CLEAR-- THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT, SPEAKING FOR ALL CANADIANS, WILL NOT AGREE TO THE ABANDONMENT OF THE PEOPLE OF BERLIN, OR TO THE SACRIFICE OF WESTERN RIGHTS OR TO ANY RETREAT FROM WESTERN RESPONSIBILITIES."

ON HIS ARRIVAL IN OTTAWA, HERTER TOLD REPORTERS AT UPLANDS AIRPORT: "WE SHALL CONTINUE OUR EFFORTS TO FIND REASONABLE AND FAIR SOLUTIONS TO THE PROBLEMS OF GERMANY AND BERLIN."

"OUR RELATIONS WITH CANADA ARE FROM EVERY POINT OF VIEW OF THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE TO THE UNITED STATES. I AM PARTICULARLY HAPPY, THEREFORE, I HAVE THIS OPPORTUNITY OF EXCHANGING VIEWS WITH CANADIAN OFFICIALS."

BEFORE LEAVING WASHINGTON, HERTER SAID HE HAS "NO GREAT EXPECTATIONS FOR SUCCESS" WHEN BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES RESUME NEGOTIATIONS MONDAY WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON THE BERLIN CRISIS. BUT HE PLEDGED TO TRY FOR "A REASONABLE AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION."

"WE GO TO GENEVA RESOLVED, AS BEFORE, TO NEGOTIATE IN GOOD FAITH, AND EQUALLY DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN OUR OBLIGATIONS TO THE MORE THAN TWO MILLION FREE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN," HERTER DECLARED.

"BEFORE I LEFT FOR THE FIRST SERIES OF DISCUSSIONS IN GENEVA, I SAID I HAD NO GREAT EXPECTATIONS FOR SUCCESS. NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION REQUIRE INFINITE PATIENCE AND LONG LABOR. THAT REMAINS MY VIEW AS WE APPROACH THE SECOND SERIES OF DISCUSSIONS."

HERTER WAS MET BY FOREIGN MINISTER HOWARD GREEN AND OTHER OFFICIALS. IT WAS HIS FIRST VISIT TO OTTAWA SINCE BECOMING SECRETARY OF STATE.

HERTER ARRIVED IN A NEW SILVER AND ORANGE JET PLANE, A BIG MILITARY VERSION OF THE FOUR-ENGINE BOEING 707 AIRLINER. THE PLANE MADE THE FLIGHT FROM WASHINGTON IN ONE HOUR AND 15 MINUTES. A ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE OFFICIAL SAID THIS WAS A RECORD FOR A TRANSPORT PLANE OPERATING BETWEEN THE TWO CAPITALS.

THE BIG PLANE HAD NO DIFFICULTY LANDING AT THE AIRPORT, BUT MISSED A LONG RED CARPET LAID ON THE RUNWAY FOR HERTER. HE HAD TO WALK BACK 10 FEET ON DEBARKING TO GET TO THE CARPET, LINED ON EITHER SIDE BY AN R.C.A.F. GUARD OF HONOR.

GREEN SAID HE WAS GLAD TO WELCOME HERTER BECAUSE OF CANADA'S "FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH ITS COUSINS SOUTH OF THE BORDER," HE SAID HERTER HAD SHOWN GREAT FRIENDLINESS TO CANADA.

MG227PED

A103WA

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#### FIRST LEAD HERTER

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)—SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER TOOK OFF TODAY FOR THE BIG FOUR talks at Geneva with a pledge to strive for "a reasonable agreement with the Soviet Union on the problems of Germany and Berlin."

BUT, HERTER SAID HE HAS "NO GREAT EXPECTATIONS FOR SUCCESS" AND THAT BARGAINING WITH THE SOVIETS REQUIRES "INFINITE PATIENCE AND LONG LABOR."

HERTER SPOKE AT ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE, MD., NEAR WASHINGTON, JUST BEFORE SOARING AWAY AT 9:44 A. M. EDT IN A BRAND NEW JET PLANE, A GIANT MILITARY VERSION OF THE BOEING 707 AIRLINER. IT WAS ONE OF THREE BOUGHT FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER TOP OFFICIALS. HERTER'S FLIGHT IS THE FIRST OFFICIAL USE OF THE NEW CRAFT.

AIDES SAID THE U. S. FOREIGN AFFAIRS CHIEF WAS NOT RULING OUT THE POSSIBILITY OF AT LEAST A TEMPORARY AGREEMENT ON THE COLD WAR CRISIS ISSUE AT THE SECOND ROUND OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE. SUCH AN AGREEMENT COULD PAVE THE WAY FOR A SUMMIT MEETING LATER IN THE YEAR.

HERTER SAID IN HIS AIRPORT STATEMENT:

"MY COLLEAGUES OF FRANCE AND THE UNITED KINGDOM AND I WILL STRIVE, AS WE DID BEFORE, TO REACH A REASONABLE AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON THE PROBLEMS OF GERMANY AND BERLIN."

"WE GO TO GENEVA RESOLVED, AS BEFORE, TO NEGOTIATE IN GOOD FAITH, AND EQUALLY DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN OUR OBLIGATIONS TO THE MORE THAN 2 MILLION FREE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN."

"BEFORE I LEFT FOR THE FIRST SERIES OF DISCUSSIONS IN GENEVA I SAID I HAD NO GREAT EXPECTATIONS FOR SUCCESS. NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION REQUIRE INFINITE PATIENCE AND LONG LABOR. THAT REMAINS MY VIEW AS WE APPROACH THE SECOND SERIES OF DISCUSSIONS."

"I AM CONFIDENT THAT THE SAME CLOSE UNITY AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES WHICH BRIGHTENED OUR WORK AT GENEVA WILL AGAIN PREVAIL."

HERTER, WHO HAD LAST MINUTE TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER TOP OFFICIALS YESTERDAY, PLANNED TO MAKE HIS FIRST STOP IN OTTAWA TODAY.

IN THE CANADIAN CAPITAL HE WILL CONFER WITH PRIME MINISTER JOHN Diefenbaker and External Affairs Minister Howard Green.

HE COMMENTED IN MENTIONING THE CANADIAN CONFERENCES, THAT "IN THE DIFFICULT PERIOD AHEAD THE CONTINUING CLOSE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES ON THE BASIC ISSUES INVOLVED WILL BE INVALUABLE."

HE WILL LEAVE OTTAWA AT 6 P. M. EDT, FOR GENEVA VIA A FUELING STOP AT HARMON, NEW FOUNDLAND, AND IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE AT THE SWISS CITY AT 9 A. M. TOMORROW GENEVA TIME.

THE CANADIANS WERE BELIEVED LIKELY TO PUT IN A PLUG FOR THE BRITISH VIEW--THAT A SUMMIT CONFERENCE SHOULD BE HELD REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MAKE PROGRESS AT GENEVA. EISENHOWER SAYS THE GENEVA TALKS MUST MAKE SOME HEADWAY TO JUSTIFY A MEETING OF THE HEADS OF STATE.

THE SOVIETS, WHO ALSO ARE PUSHING FOR A SUMMIT PARLEY, TOUCHED OFF THE GERMAN CRISIS BY DEMANDING AN END TO THE POSTWAR OCCUPATION OF COMMUNIST-ENCIRCLED WEST BERLIN. BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES REFUSED TO YIELD THE CITY'S ACCESS TO THE FREE WORLD.

AUTHORITIES SAID HERTER IS RETURNING TO GENEVA WITH THE SAME ALLIED PLAN REJECTED BY THE REDS BEFORE THE RECESS THREE WEEKS AGO. BUT THEY SAW SOME HOPE FOR PROGRESS FROM A STATEMENT ISSUED BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO JUNE 28.

GROMYKO'S STATEMENT INDICATED MOSCOW IS NOT INSISTING ON A DEADLINE FOR ENDING ANY TEMPORARY AGREEMENT REACHED ON BERLIN OR ABANDONMENT OF ALLIED RIGHTS TO THE CITY THEREAFTER. THE ALLIES HAD REACHED A CONTRARY CONCLUSION FROM PREVIOUS SOVIET UTTERANCES, WHICH THEY DENOUNCED AS THREATS.

REPORTS FROM LONDON SAID BRITAIN OBTAINED A STRONG PRIVATE INDICATION FROM THE KREMLIN YESTERDAY THAT RUSSIA IS READY TO RESPECT WESTERN RIGHTS IN BERLIN AT LEAST UNTIL EARLY 1961.

IT WAS THE THIRD ASSURANCE PASSED TO THE WEST THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS PREPARED TO FREEZE THE BERLIN CRISIS IF AGREEMENT CAN BE REACHED ON VARIOUS "IMPROVEMENTS" TO EASE TENSIONS IN BERLIN AND ALL GERMANY, COMPETENT SOURCES SAID.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS, HITHERTO SECRET, CLEARLY LAY BEHIND THE CONFIDENCE OF PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN'S GOVERNMENT THAT AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD, THE REPORTS SAID. SOME AUTHORITIES IN LONDON ARE GUESSING THAT THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF SUMMIT MEETINGS WOULD BE HELD IN GENEVA IN LATE AUGUST OR MID-SEPTEMBER WITH A SERIES OF ROLLING NEGOTIATIONS BY FOREIGN MINISTERS ON GRAVE PROBLEMS OF EUROPE SANDWICHED BETWEEN THE SUMMIT SESSIONS.

OFFICIALS SAID WASHINGTON HAD RECEIVED NO PRIVATE ASSURANCES FROM THE KREMLIN BACKING UP THE GROMYKO STATEMENT. HERTER INTENDED TO PIN DOWN THE SOVIETS ON THIS FIRST THING AT GENEVA.

AS FOR HERTER'S NEWS CONFERENCE STATEMENT YESTERDAY THAT THE NUMBERS ON AN EAST-WEST GERMAN COMMITTEE ARE NOT IMPORTANT, AIDES SAID THIS MEANT NO U. S. BACKTRACKING IN ITS OPPOSITION TO RECOGNITION OR PARITY FOR THE EAST GERMAN REGIME.

THE WESTERN PLAN ENVISAGED AN ALL GERMAN COMMITTEE OF 25 WEST GERMANS AND 10 EAST GERMANS TO WORK OUT A MEANS OF REUNIFICATION OF THE DIVIDED COUNTRY. HERTER'S POINT, IT WAS EXPLAINED, WAS THAT THE EXACT NUMBERS ON THE COMMITTEE DID NOT MATTER TOO MUCH BECAUSE THE PLAN PROVIDES FOR A VETO BY EITHER SIDE.

HERTER HAD A FINAL MEETING WITH EISENHOWER AT THE WHITE HOUSE LATE YESTERDAY. HE ALSO GOT A REPORT FROM W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, FORMER DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE AND AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, ON HARRIMAN'S RECENT TRIP TO RUSSIA--INCLUDING A SESSION WITH PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

HE CONFERRED ALSO WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH AMBASSADORS.  
ON SUNDAY HE WILL JOIN IN A PRELIMINARY WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS  
CONFERENCE AT GENEVA WHICH WILL ALSO INCLUDE ITALY'S GIUSEPPE PELLA.  
GG226AED 1959

A47

HERTER SEPARATE 160  
OTTAWA, JULY 11 (AP)-A MAN WHO DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS HEAD OF "THE  
CHRISTIAN LIBERTY PARTY FOR CANADA" WAS RESTRAINED BY SECURITY GUARDS  
TODAY WHEN HE ATTEMPTED TO APPROACH SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A.  
HERTER AS HE ARRIVED AT THE AIRPORT.

A. E. (AL) DENNIE OF HASTINGS, ONT., TOLD REPORTERS HE WANTED  
EITHER TO TALK TO HERTER OR GIVE HIM A STATEMENT CONCERNING THE  
"FOURTH FREEDOM." SECURITY MEN ESCORTED HIM TO A NEARBY HANGAR AND  
DETAINED HIM THERE UNTIL HERTER LEFT THE FIELD.

DENNIE SAID HIS NEW PARTY IS CONNECTED WITH THE "UNITED PEACE  
MAKERS OF THE WORLD TO ABOLISH WAR," AN ORGANIZATION HE SAID HE  
FOUNDED. THE MIDDLE-AGED, SHABBILY DRESSED MAN DID NOT EXPLAIN WHAT  
HE MEANT BY THE FOURTH FREEDOM, OTHER THAN TO SAY IT WAS FORMULATED  
BY PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT OF THE UNITED STATES AND PRIME  
MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL OF BRITAIN DURING WORLD WAR II.

THE ATLANTIC CHARTER, DRAWN UP BY ROOSEVELT AND CHURCHILL IN 1941  
AS ALLIED WAR AIMS, PROCLAIMED TWO FREEDOMS--FREEDOM FROM FEAR AND  
WANT. PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT IN A SPEECH TO CONGRESS THE SAME YEAR  
DEFINED THE FOUR FREEDOMS AS FREEDOM OF SPEECH, FREEDOM OF WORSHIP,  
FREEDOM FROM WANT AND FREEDOM FROM FEAR.

TD&KL331PED

A18

AMS BUDGET (500)

BERLIN

BY REINHOLD ENSZ

BERLIN, JULY 11 (AP)- A SUPERFICIAL LOOK AT WEST BERLIN LEAVES  
THE IMPRESSION THAT THE CITY'S 2,200,000 PEOPLE ARE NOT IN THE  
LEAST WORRIED ABOUT WHAT WILL HAPPEN AT THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS  
CONFERENCE.

BUT A RESPONSIBLE CITY OFFICIAL'S CALCULATIONS SHOW THAT MORE  
THAN 13,000 WEST BERLINERS HAVE ABANDONED THE CITY SINCE NOVEMBER  
WHEN SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV LAUNCHED HIS DRIVE AGAINST THIS HARD  
KNOT OF DEMOCRACY DEEP BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. THIS IS ONE OF THE  
FACTS DISCOVERED BY A DIG BENEATH THE SURFACE.

AT FIRST LOOK, DOWNTOWN WEST BERLIN IS BUSTLING AND  
THROBBING AS NEVER BEFORE. MILLION DOLLAR OFFICE BUILDINGS ARE RISING.  
THE STREETS ARE TORN UP BY A 47 MILLION DOLLARS PROJECT WHICH WILL  
ADD FIVE MILES OF TUNNELS TO THE SUBWAY SYSTEM. MORE TOURISTS  
THAN EVER ARE STROLLING DOWN THE MAIN SHOPPING STREET, THE  
KURFUERSTENDAMM, EYEING WELL-STOCKED STORE WINDOWS AND  
WONDERING WHICH NIGHT CLUB HAS THE PRETTIEST GIRLS. UNEMPLOYMENT  
IS DOWN TO LESS THAN 55,000, THE LOWEST FIGURE IN WEST BERLIN'S  
RECORD.

ASK A WEST BERLINER IF HE HAS ANY FEAR THAT THE CITY WILL BE  
SOLD DOWN THE RIVER WHEN THE EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS RESUME IN  
GENEVA MONDAY, AND HE MOST LIKELY WILL COME UP WITH SOMETHING LIKE  
THIS:

"NOTHING WILL HAPPEN AS LONG AS THEY KEEP ON NEGOTIATING," OR  
"IT'S TOO HOT TO THINK ABOUT POLITICS."

BUT IF YOU PROBE DEEPER, CITY OFFICIALS WILL ADMIT THAT ONE OF THE  
BIG REASONS FOR THE DROP IN UNEMPLOYMENT IS THAT THOUSANDS OF  
PERSONS HAVE LEFT, TO FIND A MORE SECURE FUTURE IN THE WEST.

THIS IS THE FIRST TIME SINCE WORLD WAR II THAT WEST BERLIN'S  
POPULATION CURVE HAS SHOWED A STEADY DOWNWARD TREND.

ALTHOUGH OFFICE BUILDINGS ARE BEING CONSTRUCTED, PRIVATE HOME  
BUILDING HAS DIMINISHED TO THE VANISHING POINT. SAID ONE ARCHITECT:

"I KNOW OF NO ONE WHO IS STARTING TO BUILD A HOUSE NOW. MY  
BUSINESS HAS DISAPPEARED AND I'M GOING WEST."

30.24-7681

IN HIS PUBLIC SPEECHES, MAYOR WILLY BRANDT RADIATES OPTIMISM..  
OVER AND OVER, HE TELLS HIS PEOPLE THAT ALLIED TROOPS WILL STAY IN  
WEST BERLIN AND THAT ALL WILL BE WELL.

BUT PRIVATELY, HE AND OTHER TOP CITY OFFICIALS TAKE A SOME-  
WHAT DIFFERENT LINE. THEY SAY THEY FEAR THE WESTERN ALLIES MAY  
SIGN SOME AGREEMENT WHICH WILL BE FILLED WITH SOVIET BOOBY TRAPS.

THE FIRST THING THEY POINT TO IS THE WEST'S OFFER TO  
LIMIT THE STRENGTH OF ITS TROOPS IN WEST BERLIN.

"THIS," SAYS A CITY OFFICIAL, "COULD REALLY BE DANGEROUS. 1959  
SUPPOSE THAT IN A YEAR OR SO, THE RUSSIANS SAY TO THE ALLIES: 'LAST  
WEEK WE COUNTED 500 AMERICAN TROOPS ENTERING WEST BERLIN. TWO  
HUNDRED BRITISH TROOPS AND 50 FRENCH TROOPS ALSO ENTERED. BUT NONE  
CAME OUT. YOU HAVE VIOLATED THE GENEVA AGREEMENT.'

"TO THE RUSSIANS, IT WOULD MAKE NO DIFFERENCE IF AN EQUAL  
NUMBER OF TROOPS HAD LEFT SEVERAL WEEKS EARLIER. THE RUSSIANS  
WOULD STICK WITH THEIR CLAIM THAT MORE TROOPS WENT IN THAN CAME OUT.

"THE OTHER POINT THAT WE CONSIDER VERY DANGEROUS IS THE WESTERN  
OFFER TO LIMIT SO-CALLED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN BERLIN.

"ON THE FACE OF IT, THIS DOESN'T SOUND TOO BAD. BUT THE  
RUSSIANS COULD USE IT TO STIFLE FREE SPEECH IN WEST BERLIN. THEY  
COULD CLAIM THAT ANY WEST BERLIN EDITORIAL, OR ANY SPEECH WHICH  
IS CRITICAL OF COMMUNISM, IS SUBVERSIVE PROPAGANDA.

"THE RUSSIANS WOULD ALSO CLAIM THAT OUR REFUGEE CAMPS, BECAUSE  
THEY GIVE AID AND COMFORT TO PEOPLE WHO HAVE FLED EAST GERMANY,  
ARE SUBVERTING THEIR SYSTEM.

"I CAN ONLY REPEAT: THERE COULD BE REAL TROUBLE IF THE  
ALLIES AREN'T VERY CAREFUL ABOUT WHAT THEY SIGN IN GENEVA."

BC114PED

A36WX (BJT- IKE-NIP)  
(480) AMS BUDGET

SPACE SENTRIES

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS EXPLORING THE BASIC  
TECHNOLOGY FOR CREATING WATCH-DOG SATELLITES SIMILAR TO THOSE PRO-  
POSED AT GENEVA FOR DETECTING NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS IN SPACE.

EAST-WEST SCIENTISTS, PARTICIPATING IN THE 1959  
FRUITFUL GENEVA MEETINGS ON INTERNATIONAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS CONTROL  
AND INSPECTION, PROPOSED YESTERDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND  
BRITAIN DEVISE A SATELLITE SYSTEM TO SPOT EXPLOSIONS FROM HUNDREDS  
OR THOUSANDS OF MILES UP IN SPACE.

AT LEAST TWO RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITE PROGRAMS, MIDAS AND SENTRY,  
ALREADY ARE IN THE PRELIMINARY STUDY AND RESEARCH PHASE IN THIS  
COUNTRY. THEY ARE UNDER THE OVER-ALL DIRECTION OF THE DEFENSE DE-  
PARTMENT'S ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECT AGENCY, WITH THE WORKD BEING  
DONE BY THE AIR FORCE.

HOWEVER, ONE ARPA EXPERT SAID TODAY THE MIDAS AND SENTRY SATELLITES  
AS NOW CONTEMPLATED MIGHT NOT BE DIRECTLY ADAPTABLE FOR THE USES  
PROPOSED BY THE GENEVA CONFEREES. BUT HE SAID MUCH OF THE GENERAL  
TECHNOLOGY APPLICABLE TO THESE PROJECTS COULD BE APPLIED TO SENDING  
UP THE WATCHDOG SATELLITES.

ROCKET ENGINES NOW IN EXISTENCE OR IN DEVELOPMENT--RANGING FROM  
THE 350,000-POUND THRUST FOR THE ATLAS ICBM TO THE PLANNED 1,500,000  
POUND THRUST BOOSTER--COULD BE USED TO PUT THE NUCLEAR-WATCH SATELLITES  
INTO ORBIT AT VIRTUALLY ANY DESIRED HEIGHT.

THE ARPA OFFICIAL ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE SENTRY AND MIDAS  
SATELLITES ARE NOT DESIGNED FOR DETECTION OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS.

THE MIDAS SATELLITE (MIDAS STANDS FOR "MISSILE DEFENSE ALARM  
SYSTEM") IS BEING DEVELOPED FOR SPOTTING AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC  
MISSILE ALMOST AT THE MOMENT IT IS FIRED FROM A LAUNCH PAD.

THE MIDAS, TRAVELING IN POLAR ORBIT AND THUS SCANNING THE WHOLE EARTH AS THE EARTH ROTATES BENEATH THE ORBIT, WILL BE EQUIPPED ONLY WITH AN INFRA-RED SENSING DEVICE AND COMMUNICATIONS APPARATUS. INFRA-RED IS CAPABLE OF DETECTING MINUTE HEAT RADIATION AND AT GREAT DISTANCES. AN ICBM ROCKET ENGINE EMITS HUGE QUANTITIES OF HEAT. POWER FOR THE INFRA-RED EQUIPMENT AND COMMUNICATIONS PROBABLY COULD BE SUPPLIED BY SOLAR BATTERIES. AN ORBITAL LIFE OF SEVERAL YEARS MIGHT BE POSSIBLE. IT HAS BEEN SUGGESTED BY SOME OFFICIALS THAT FROM FOUR TO SIX MIDAS SATELLITES, LAUNCHED INTO POLAR ORBIT AT DIFFERENT TIMES, WOULD PROVIDE COMPLETE AND CONSTANT SCANNING OF THE EARTH'S SURFACE.

THE SENTRY SATELLITE WILL BE A MUCH MORE COMPLEX DEVICE WITH A DIFFERENT MISSION--TO MAKE TELESCOPIC, PHOTOGRAPHIC, RADAR OR INFRA-RED RECONNAISSANCE OF AIR FIELDS, MISSILE BASES, NAVAL SHIP MOVEMENTS AND OTHER INDICATIONS OF WARLIKE INTENTIONS. THUS, ITS MISSION MORE NEARLY FITS THE "OPEN SKIES" INSPECTION PROPOSAL MADE ORIGINALLY BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

NEITHER THE MIDAS NOR SENTRY DESIGNS NOW INCLUDE PLANS FOR CARRYING THE DETECTION EQUIPMENT WHICH WOULD BE NEEDED IN THE TYPE OF SATELLITE PROPOSED AT GENEVA FOR DETERMINING THAT A NUCLEAR BLAST HAD OCCURRED. THE ARPA OFFICIAL SAID HE ASSUMED SUCH EQUIPMENT WOULD HAVE TO BE ELABORATE, INVOLVING CONSIDERABLE WEIGHT.

FOR THE SENTRY AND MIDAS PROJECTS, TECHNICIANS APPARENTLY ARE CONSIDERING PAYLOADS OF 5,000 TO 10,000 POUNDS. THE HOUSE SPACE COMMITTEE, IN AN ASTRONAUTICS HANDBOOK, SAYS THAT AN ORBITING (PROBABLY AT 100 TO 300 MILES UP) PAYLOAD APPROACHING 10,000 POUNDS IS ACHIEVABLE WITH AN EXISTING ICBM BOOSTER AND A FAIRLY LARGE SECOND STAGE ENGINE.

BUT THE 1 1/2 MILLION POUND THRUST "SATURN" SPACE VEHICLE, CARRYING A TITAN ICBM ENGINE AS THE SECOND STAGE AND A NEW TWO-CLUSTER, 30,000 POUND THRUST ENGINE AS THE FINAL, THIRD STAGE WILL HAVE VASTLY GREATER POSSIBILITIES.

ROY JOHNSON, ARPA DIRECTOR, SAID EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT THIS VEHICLE WILL BE ABLE TO ORBIT A SATELLITE "WEIGHING SEVERAL TONS 22,000 MILES ABOVE THE EARTH."

A40PG

NIGHT LEAD KOZLOV

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN (410)

SHIPPINGPORT, PA., JULY 11 (AP)--FROL R. KOZLOV, FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER OF THE SOVIET UNION, GOT A GENTLE LECTURE TODAY FROM ADM. HYMAN G. RICKOVER AND GOT THE WORST OF A RAPID EXCHANGE OF SHARP QUIPS. THE ENCOUNTER TOOK PLACE DURING A TOUR OF THE SHIPPINGPORT NUCLEAR POWER PLANT. RICKOVER IS CHIEF OF THE NAVAL REACTOR DIVISION OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

RICKOVER TOOK KOZLOV ON A TOUR OF THE PLANT AFTER TELLING HIM AND A RUSSIAN GROUP IN A BRIEF FORMAL TALK THAT "IT IS INCUMBERT ON ALL POLITICIANS AND STATESMEN TO REALIZE THEIR GREAT MORAL RESPONSIBILITY IN HANDLING A FORCE" LIKE THE UNLOCKED ATOM. AS THE TOUR BEGAN RICKOVER TURNED TO KOZLOV AND ASKED "ARE YOU SMART ENOUGH TO UNDERSTAND EVERYTHING I EXPLAIN TO YOU?"

KOZLOV GRINNED AND SAID: "DA (YES)".

RICKOVER SHOWED KOZLOV A RELATIVELY UNCOMPLICATED PEECE OF EQUIPMENT AND SAID:

"EVEN A POLITICIAN CAN UNDERSTAND THIS."

KOZLOV DID NOT REPLY.

THE PARTY PROCEEDED TO THE REACTOR AREA WHERE RICKOVER EXPLAINED THE PLANT'S PURPOSE WAS TO PRODUCE ELECTRIC POWER.

V.M. KALININ, A RUSSIAN NUCLEAR EXPERT, TOOK OVER THE JOB OF INTERPRETING FROM VICTOR SUKLIODREV.

RICKOVER ASKED KOZLOV IF RUSSIA'S NUCLEAR REACTORS PRODUCED POWER AND PLUTONIUM. KOZLOV REPLIED "THEY ARE USED FOR POWER."

SUKLIODREV WHISPERED TO KOZLOV "IT'S FOR POWER AND PLUTONIUM." RICKOVER SAID QUICKLY "WE KNOW VERY WELL IT'S FOR POWER AND PLUTONIUM."

LATER, RICKOVER TOLD KOZLOV: "NOW WE'LL SEE WHAT YOU KNOW ABOUT ENGINEERING. GO AHEAD AND ASK ANY QUESTIONS YOU WANT AND DON'T BE BASHFUL."

THERE WAS NO REPLY FROM THE SOVIET OFFICIAL.

RICKOVER THEN GAVE KOZLOV A MODEL OF A METAL FUEL ROD AND TOLD HIM:

"DON'T GIVE IT TO YOUR SCIENTISTS. KEEP IT FOR YOURSELF."

RICKOVER ALSO GAVE A SIMILAR ROD TO MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV, THE RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S. WHO FLEW HERE TO JOIN KOZLOV AS KOZLOV WOUND UP A WHIRLWIND TOUR OF SELECTED AMERICAN COMMUNITIES.

WHEN KOZLOV SAW MENSHIKOV RECEIVE THE ROD HE QUIPPED:

"MENSHIKOV WILL GIVE HIS TO THE SCIENTISTS."

RICKOVER PRESENTED THE RUSSIANS WITH LITERATURE ABOUT THE PLANT, TELLING THEM "ALL THE INFORMATION ABOUT THE PLANT IS MADE AVAILABLE TO YOU AND THIS WILL BE WORTH MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO YOU. I HOPE IT WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE IMPROVEMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES."

TOWARD THE END OF THE TOUR, RICKOVER TOLD KOZLOV:

"IF YOU WOULD SPEND THE WHOLE DAY HERE WE'D MAKE AN ATOMIC EXPERT OF YOU."

KOZLOV REMARKED THAT AN EXCHANGE OF ATOMIC EXPERTS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND RUSSIA WOULD BE A GOOD IDEA. RICKOVER AGREED, SAYING:

"YOUR SPECIALISTS WOULD BE ABLE TO TELL YOU WHETHER WE'RE TELLING YOU EVERYTHING."

KOZLOV SAID:

"YOU WON'T TELL US EVERYTHING," TO WHICH RICKOVER REPLIED:

"THAT'S BECAUSE I THINK, BY NOT TELLING YOU EVERYTHING, THE PEACE OF THE WORLD WILL BE BETTER PRESERVED."

KOZLOV TURNED DIRECTLY TO RICKOVER AND SAID "YOU'RE A DIPLOMAT"

AND RICKOVER REPLIED "I'M NO DIPLOMAT. I'M JUST A NAVAL OFFICER."

YOU'RE THE DIPLOMAT BECAUSE YOU HIDE THINGS."

RICKOVER TOLD KOZLOV THAT AS A NAVAL OFFICER HE HAD BEEN

INTERESTED IN BUILDING ATOMIC SUBMARINES AND KOZLOV REPLIED:

"IT WOULD BE BETTER TO BUILD ATOMIC SURFACE VESSELS RATHER THAN ATOMIC SUBMARINES BECAUSE ATOMIC SUBMARINES ARE FOR THE PURPOSE OF DESTRUCTION."

RICKOVER REPLIED "SURE, ALL SOVIET NAVAL VESSELS HAVE DOVES OF PEACE ON THEIR MASTS."

AT ANOTHER POINT, RICKOVER TOLD KOZLOV:

"YOU TALK A LOT ABOUT PEACE. NOW YOU CAN GO HOME AND DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT."

RICKOVER HAD FLOWN HERE FROM WASHINGTON TO ESCORT KOZLOV AND HIS PARTY THROUGH THE SHIPPINGPORT FACILITY WHICH WENT INTO FULL OPERATION IN DECEMBER OF 1957.

KOZLOV AND HIS PARTY DROVE TO NEARBY PITTSBURGH WHERE THEY BOARDED A CHARTERED AIRLINER TO FLY TO NEW YORK WHERE KOZLOV WILL REST BEFORE GOING BACK TO MOSCOW ON MONDAY.

RICKOVER

KOZLOV WAS GREETED BY A BEVY OF OFFICIALS AT NEW YORK'S <sup>LA GUARDIA</sup> ~~IDEAL~~ AIRPORT, POSED SMILINGLY FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS BUT SAID NOTHING TO WAITING NEWSMEN. HE DROVE OFF IN A 13-CAR MOTORCADE TO THE SOVIET UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS ON PARK AVENUE.

A54WX

MJ442PED

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY

KOZLOV

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)--SEN. JOHN SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID TONIGHT HE "HAS A FEELING" THAT SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV MIGHT BE EASIER FOR THE WEST TO WORK WITH THAN PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

SPARKMAN, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID HE GOT THE IMPRESSION THE FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER IS "SOMEWHAT MORE FLEXIBLE IN HIS THINKING" THAN KHRUSHCHEV.

THE SENATOR BASED HIS OBSERVATIONS ON A RECENT LUNCHEON MEETING THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HAD WITH KOZLOV.

IN AN INTERVIEW RECORDED FOR SOUTHERN RADIO STATIONS, SPARKMAN SAID:  
"I FOUND HIM TO BE A VERY PERSONABLE FELLOW. HE WAS SOMEWHAT  
DIFFERENT FROM MOST RUSSIANS IN THAT HE WAS A RATHER CONGENIAL  
FELLOW."

THE SENATOR WENT ON TO SAY HE HAD THE FEELING THAT, SHOULD KHRUSHCHEV  
EVENTUALLY REPLACE KHRUSHCHEV, HE WOULD BE "AN EASIER MAN FOR THE  
WEST TO WORK WITH."  
JK402PED

A166

(AGENCIES & RADIO OUT) (950)  
ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 12  
EDITOR'S NOTE--THOMAS P. WHITNEY, AN OHIOAN, SPENT NINE YEARS  
IN MOSCOW AS A U.S. EMBASSY ECONOMIST AND AS A CORRESPONDENT FOR THE  
ASSOCIATED PRESS. HE MARRIED A RUSSIAN GIRL AND BROUGHT HER TO THE  
UNITED STATES. CASTING A SHARP EYE AT THE CURRENT SOVIET EXHIBITION IN  
NEW YORK, WHITNEY REPORTS HERE ON WHAT HE SAW.

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JULY 11 (AP)--IF IVAN FROM OMSK COULD VISIT THE  
IMPRESSIVE SOVIET EXPOSITION AT NEW YORK COLISEUM, HE MIGHT BE SURPRISED  
BY SOME OF THE GOOD THINGS OF SOVIET LIFE WHICH ARE ON DISPLAY.

THE AVERAGE SOVIET CITIZEN, SHOULD HE JOIN THE THOUSANDS OF AMERICANS  
WHO DAILY INSPECT THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF HIS GOVERNMENT, WOULD CERTAINLY  
BE PROUD OF THE SUCCESSES IN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY.

BUT HE WOULD BE PARTICULARLY FASCINATED BY SOME OF THE DISPLAYS OF  
CONSUMER GOODS AND SERVICES--THE FASHION SHOWS, AN ARRAY OF MODELS OF  
RADIO AND TV RECEIVERS AND HI-FI EQUIPMENT, THE AUTOMOBILE SHOWS  
TYPICAL SOVIET APARTMENT.

TRAVELERS TO RUSSIA, AND OFTEN THE EXPOSITION GUIDES THEMSELVES,  
CONCEDE THAT MUCH THAT IS ON DISPLAY IS NOT YET AVAILABLE FOR GENERAL  
CONSUMPTION INSIDE THE COUNTRY.

BUT THERE IS LITTLE DOUBT THAT IT'S COMING. SOME OBSERVERS MAKE THE  
POINT THAT IN PUTTING THEIR BEST FOOT FORWARD, THE SOVIET EXHIBITORS HAVE  
PUT IT SO FAR THAT IT IS IN THE NEXT ERA, NOT THIS ONE.

"DOES THIS MAKE YOU FEEL HOMESICK FOR MOSCOW?" I ASKED A FRIEND JUST  
BACK FROM EXTENDED RESIDENCE IN THE U.S.S.R.

"HOW COULD IT?" HE REPLIED. "RUSSIA WAS NEVER LIKE THIS!  
THIS IS A DREAM WORLD, A NEVER-NEVER LAND. NOW, YOU TAKE THAT  
BEAUTIFUL EVENING GOWN WE JUST SAW AT THE STYLE SHOW. WHAT WOULD  
A RUSSIAN WOMAN DO WITH A GOWN LIKE THAT? WHERE, FOR INSTANCE,  
COULD SHE GET IT DRY CLEANED?"

HE WAS QUITE RIGHT. DRY CLEANING, EVEN IN MOSCOW, IS A SERIOUS  
PROBLEM, A PROBLEM NOT ON SHOW AT THE COLISEUM.

"JUST HOW MANY OF SUCH AIRPORTS DO YOU HAVE IN THE SOVIET UNION  
IN OPERATION AT THE PRESENT TIME?" I ASKED A YOUNG TECHNICIAN WHO WAS  
EXPLAINING AN AIRDROME MODEL.

"WELL, AT THE PRESENT TIME WE DON'T HAVE ANY OF THIS TYPE OF AIRPORT  
IN OPERATION," HE SAID. "BUT WE WILL SOON."

A YOUNG SOVIET ENGINEER AT THE AUTO DISPLAY SAID THAT OF THE FOUR  
DIFFERENT MAKES OF SOVIET CARS ON SHOW ONLY TWO ARE ON RETAIL SALE  
AT THE PRESENT TIME--THE MOSKVICH AND THE VOLGA.

THE MOSKVICH, HE SAID, COSTS 25,000 RUBLES AND THE VOLGA 40,000.  
HIS OWN SALARY, HE ADDED, IS 2,000 RUBLES A MONTH--A FIGURE HIGHER THAN  
FOR MANY SOVIET ENGINEERS.

THUS THE CHEAPER CAR WOULD COST THIS RUSSIAN ENGINEER 12 1/2 MONTHS  
PAY, THE OTHER 20 MONTHS. IN COMPARISON A SMALL AMERICAN CAR SUCH AS  
THE LARK, COMPARABLE IN SIZE TO THE MOSKVICH, WOULD COST AN AMERICAN  
MAKING \$8,000 A YEAR ABOUT THREE MONTHS SALARY.

(THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE SET BY RUSSIA IS FOUR RUBLES TO THE  
DOLLAR. TOURISTS GET A SPECIAL 10-TO-1 RATE).

FOR IVAN FROM OMSK, MAKING THE AVERAGE SOVIET WAGE OF 750 RUBLES  
A MONTH, A MOSKVICH WOULD REPRESENT OVER 2 3/4 YEARS OF PAY. FOR AN  
AMERICAN MAKING \$95 A WEEK, A COMPARABLE U.S. CAR WOULD TAKE ABOUT 21  
WEEKS OF PAY.

30.24-7683

ANOTHER ASPECT OF AUTOMOBILES GOES BEYOND PRICE IN THE U.S.S.R.  
RUSSIANS WHO HAVE THE MONEY--IN CASH, SINCE THERE IS NO PURCHASE ON  
INSTALLMENT--MUST ORDINARILY WAIT TWO YEARS OR MORE TO RECEIVE THEIR  
CARS. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT MAKES AVAILABLE ONLY AROUND 100,000  
PASSENGER CARS A YEAR FOR RETAIL SALE. TWO OTHER MODELS, COMPARABLE  
TO OUR CADILLAC OR LINCOLN, ARE FOR GOVERNMENT USE ONLY.

ANOTHER PART OF THE EXHIBIT ATTRACTING MANY VISITORS SHOWS  
STEREOPHONIC SOUND EQUIPMENT--BUT SO FAR STEREO IS NOT AVAILABLE  
TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE HOUSING EXHIBIT INCLUDES A MODEL APARTMENT CONSISTING OF  
LIVING ROOM, TWO BEDROOMS, KITCHEN AND BATH.

A GUIDE SAID THE RENT FOR SUCH QUARTERS WOULD AVERAGE FIVE PER  
CENT OF A BREADWINNER'S INCOME. IT IS TRUE THAT RENTS ARE LOW IN THE  
SOVIET UNION--BUT SUCH SPACE IS SCARCE.

THE HOUSING STANDARD FOR RUSSIAN CITIES REMAINS ONE ROOM PER FAMILY.  
DESPITE EXTENSIVE CONSTRUCTION OF NEW APARTMENTS IN RECENT YEARS, AND  
THE BUILDING BY MANY FAMILIES OF THEIR OWN HOMES BY THEIR OWN LABOR,  
MORE THAN ONE ROOM IS CONSIDERED A LUXURY.

THE EXHIBIT'S HOUSING GUIDE TELLS VISITORS THAT THE APARTMENT  
FURNISHINGS--OF GOOD QUALITY AND DESIGN--WOULD COST ABOUT 3,500 RUBLES.  
FROM PERSONAL EXPERIENCE THE PRICE WOULD RUN CLOSER TO 20,000 RUBLES.  
LIKE LIVING SPACE, FURNITURE IS IN CONSTANT SHORT SUPPLY.

NOTHING BY CONTRAST IS AVAILABLE, BUT PRICES ARE HIGH. (THERE  
ARE NO PRICE TAGS ON ANY OF THE CONSUMER ITEMS ON EXHIBIT EXCEPT  
BOOKS, BUT THE GUIDES ARE REPEATEDLY ASKED, AND MAKE ESTIMATES).

POINTING TO THE ONLY MAN'S SUIT ON DISPLAY, A HEAVY BLACK WOOLEN  
GARMENT OF GOOD QUALITY, THE GUIDE GIVES THE PRICE AT FROM 1,500 TO  
1,800 RUBLES. AN AMERICAN TAILOR WHO LOOKED AT THE GARMENT ESTIMATED  
THAT HERE SUCH A SUIT WOULD COST \$52.50.

A WOMAN'S YELLOW JERSEY DRESS ON DISPLAY WOULD COST, SAID A GUIDE,  
ABOUT 400 RUBLES, OR TWO WEEKS' PAY FOR THE AVERAGE RUSSIAN. YELLOW  
LEATHER HIGH-HEELED PUMPS TO MATCH WOULD RUN ANOTHER 200 RUBLES.

A MINK COAT AMONG THE EXHIBITS WAS GIVEN A PRICE TAG OF 20,000  
RUBLES.

AMONG HOUSEHOLD ITEMS WAS A REFRIGERATOR WITH A CAPACITY OF  
ABOUT FOUR CUBIC FEET, SMALLER THAN CURRENT U.S. MODELS. ITS PRICE WAS  
GIVEN AT 800 RUBLES, A LITTLE MORE THAN A MONTH'S PAY FOR AN AVERAGE  
RUSSIAN.

THE TELEVISION EXHIBIT INCLUDES A WIDE VARIETY OF SETS--ONE,  
A TABLE MODEL CALLED THE RUBY-102, IS EQUIPPED FOR 12-CHANNEL  
RECEPTION, EVEN THOUGH ONLY TWO CHANNELS ARE IN USE IN MOSCOW. IT  
WOULD SELL, ACCORDING TO OFFICIALS, AT 2,300 RUBLES--A LITTLE MORE  
THAN THREE MONTHS PAY.

IN ONE RESPECT THE EXHIBITION GIVES AN ACCURATE IMPRESSION OF  
SOVIET REALITY. SCIENCE AND HEAVY INDUSTRY OCCUPIES THE CENTRAL AREA  
ON THE MAIN FLOOR, AND CONSUMER GOODS AND SERVICES ARE FOR THE MOST  
PART PUSHED UP ON THE SECOND FLOOR WHERE DISPLAYS ARE SMALLER.

OFFICIAL SOVIET POLICY PUTS "HEAVY INDUSTRY FIRST" WITH THE  
CONSUMER TAKING A BACK SEAT IN GOVERNMENT PLANNING.

THE SCIENTIFIC AND INDUSTRIAL EXHIBITS ARE WELL-ORGANIZED, AND  
GRAPHICALLY ILLUSTRATE SOVIET PROGRESS IN TECHNOLOGICAL FIELDS  
AND ABILITY TO PRODUCE THE MOST COMPLICATED TYPES OF EQUIPMENT.

THE REACTIONS OF VISITORS ARE EXTREMELY VARIED, FROM VAST  
ENTHUSIASM TO GREAT SKEPTICISM. MOST SEEM GREATLY IMPRESSED AS THEY  
LEAVE THE EXHIBITION.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JULY 12, MOVED JULY 7.  
71256AFD

A115

(400)

MOSCOW, JULY 11 (AP)-TASS TONIGHT ASSAILED THE UNITED STATES FOR FAILING TO ORDER AN EXPANSION OF TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY ALSO ACCUSED THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT OF TRYING TO FAN THE COLD WAR, STIR DISTRUST OF THE RUSSIANS AND INCIDENTALLY DAMPEN AMERICAN INTEREST IN THE CURRENT SOVIET EXHIBITION IN NEW YORK.

IN WHAT IT CALLED AN AUTHORIZED 2,500-WORD STATEMENT TASS CRITICIZED THE RECENT STATE DEPARTMENT REPORT ON TRADE RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA. THE WASHINGTON REPORT SAID PROSPECTS FOR INCREASED SOVIET-U. S. TRADE ARE SMALL DESPITE OVERTURES FROM THE KREMLIN.

SAID TASS: "THE FACT THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS REAFFIRMED ITS NEGATIVE STAND ALLOWS US TO DRAW THE CONCLUSION THAT THERE STILL ARE INFLUENTIAL CIRCLES AND INSTITUTIONS IN THE UNITED STATES WHICH WANT TO CONTINUE AND FAN THE COLD WAR AT ANY PRICE."

THE STATEMENT DECLARED THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD MADE CLEAR IT WAS AFRAID TO SELL "CERTAIN GOODS AND EQUIPMENT" TO THE SOVIET UNION FOR FEAR OF STRENGTHENING A POTENTIAL ENEMY.

"SUCH AN APPROACH TO MUTUAL RELATIONS BETWEEN TWO GREAT POWERS IS INTOLERABLE," TASS SAID, "FOR IT MEANS NOTHING BUT CULTIVATION OF HOSTILE SENTIMENTS AND THE SETTING OF ONE COUNTRY AT LOGGERHEADS WITH THE OTHER."

"TO TALK ABOUT A POTENTIAL ENEMY HAS ONLY ONE PURPOSE--TO FOSTER DISTRUST BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE UNITED STATES TO AGGRAVATE THE COLD WAR."

TASS DERIDED WHAT IT CALLED AMERICAN IDEAS THAT A CURTAILMENT OF U.S. TRADE WITH THE SOVIET UNION WOULD HAMPER RUSSIA'S ECONOMICAL AND TECHNICAL PROGRESS. IT LISTED RECENT SOVIET TECHNICAL ACHIEVEMENTS AND SAID RUSSIA CAN GET BY QUITE WELL WITHOUT AMERICAN GOODS.

"OF COURSE," TASS ADDED, "THE SOVIET UNION COULD PURCHASE SOME GOODS IN THE UNITED STATES INSTEAD OF ORGANIZING THEIR MANUFACTURE AT HOME AND THIS WOULD BE VERY ADVANTAGEOUS."

THE NEWS AGENCY ASSERTED THAT THE WASHINGTON STATEMENT OBVIOUSLY WAS TIMED TO COINCIDE WITH THE EXHIBITIONS IN NEW YORK AND MOSCOW.

"IT IS DIFFICULT TO AVOID THE IMPRESSION THAT THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT, BY ISSUING ITS STATEMENT, WANTED TO REDUCE THE INTEREST OF AMERICANS, AND ABOVE ALL OF BUSINESSMEN, IN THE SOVIET EXHIBITION," TASS SAID.

THEN IT MADE THIS APPEAL TO AMERICANS:

"HAVE A LOOK AT THE SOVIET MACHINERY, HAVE A GOOD LOOK--YOU WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO PURCHASE IT ANYWAY."

R/FV753PED

A127

(150)

MOSCOW, JULY 11 (AP)-THERE WAS A SPURT OF ATTENTION TO THINGS AMERICAN HERE TODAY IN THE PRESS AND ON RADIO AND TV.

RADIO MOSCOW PLAYED EXCERPTS FROM THE BROADWAY MUSICAL "WEST SIDE STORY."

A NEWSREEL OF SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV'S RECEPTION IN WASHINGTON BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND VICE PRESIDENT NIXON WAS SHOWN ON TELEVISION.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN PRAVDA MADE A BRIEF REFERENCE TO DETROIT MAYOR LOUIS C. MIRIANI'S REFUSAL TO WELCOME KOZLOV. PRAVDA CLAIMED THE MAYOR'S "PITIABLE ATTEMPT TO ORGANIZE AN ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATION FAILED."

BOOKSTANDS DISPLAYED RUSSIAN TRANSLATIONS IN A SINGLE VOLUME OF GRAHAME GREENE'S "OUR MAN IN HAVANA" AND THE CONTROVERSIAL NOVEL "THE QUIET AMERICAN."

LATER ON TV THERE WAS A REALLY HOT JAZZ PROGRAM BY THE LEIPZIG RADIO JAZZ COMBO. "THIS IS REALLY AN UNUSUAL PROGRAM," AN ANNOUNCER DECLARED. IT WAS FOLLOWED BY A CZECH ORCHESTRA PLAYING DIXIELAND.

HL858PED

A48WX (BALKAN)

(380) NIGHT LEAD BALKANS

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY REJECTED MOSCOW'S PROPOSAL FOR AN ATOM-FREE BALKAN ZONE, SAYING IT IS PART OF A COMMUNIST SCHEME TO MAKE FREE COUNTRIES HELPLESS AGAINST ATTACK.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV PUBLICLY PUSHED THE IDEA OF A BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS AND ROCKETS DURING HIS VISIT TO THE BALKANS LAST MONTH. HE CAUTIONED ITALY AND GREECE NOT TO ACCEPT ANY U.S. ROCKET MISSILES.

KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN FOR AN ATOM BAN COVERING ITALY, GREECE, TURKEY, YUGOSLAVIA, BULGARIA, ROMANIA AND ALBANIA WAS HANDED TO AMBASSADORS OF THOSE COUNTRIES AND OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES IN THE FORM OF A PRESS STATEMENT IN MOSCOW ON JUNE 25.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPLIED THROUGH A PUBLIC STATEMENT APPROVED BY SECRETARY CHRISTIAN A. HERTER BEFORE HE LEFT TODAY FOR THE RESUMPTION OF EAST-WEST TALKS AT GENEVA ON THE GERMAN CRISIS.

THE U.S. STATEMENT QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV'S OWN WORDS IN DECLARING THE RED PROPOSAL MEANINGLESS FOR THE SECURITY OF THE COUNTRIES IN THE BALKANS. KHRUSHCHEV HAD BOASTED IN ALBANIA, IT NOTED, THAT LONG-RANGE ROCKETS BASED INSIDE RUSSIA CAN DESTROY BASES IN ITALY, GREECE AND TURKEY.

AS FOR MOSCOW'S SUGGESTION THAT THE SOVIETS JOIN WITH OTHER GREAT POWERS IN GUARANTEEING THE ATOM-FREE ZONE, THE UNITED STATES SAID THAT UNFORTUNATE EXPERIENCE HAS SHOWN STRONG DEFENSE WITHIN AN ALLIANCE SYSTEM IS THE ESSENTIAL BULWARK FOR PEACE.

THE BALKAN ZONE PLAN, IT CONCLUDED, "IS SIMILAR TO OTHER SOVIET PROPOSALS TO ACCOMPLISH PIECEMEAL THE DESIGN OF RENDERING THE WESTERN NATIONS INCAPABLE OF DETERRING AGGRESSION."

WASHINGTON'S VIEW WAS THAT THE SOVIET PLAN FAILED TO DEAL WITH THE BASIC QUESTION OF CONTINUED ATOMIC ARMS PRODUCTION. IT ALSO QUESTIONED COMMUNIST SERIOUSNESS ABOUT THE PLAN SINCE MOSCOW ITSELF SAYS SCIENTIFIC DEVICES DO NOT NOW EXIST WHICH COULD DETECT VIOLATORS OF AN ATOMIC BAN.

THE U.S. STATEMENT ADDED:

"IT REMAINS THE EARNEST HOPE OF ALL WESTERN NATIONS THAT THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS PROGRESS CAN AND WILL BE MADE TOWARD GENERAL CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT ON A FAIR AND BALANCED BASIS THAT MIGHT BRING SOME RELIEF FROM THE PRESSURE AND THREAT OF ARMAMENTS."

"UNTIL SUCH MEASURES BEAR FRUIT AND SO LONG AS THE SOVIET UNION CONTINUES TO BUILD UP ITS ARSENAL OF MODERN WEAPONS, THE NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD CANNOT SURRENDER THEIR RIGHTS OR DEFAULT ON THEIR OBLIGATIONS TO TAKE MEASURES FOR THEIR ADEQUATE DEFENSE."

THE OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES CONCERNED ALSO ARE GENERALLY REJECTING THE SOVIET PROPOSAL.

JC340PED

A49

WITH WASHINGTON BALKANS (120)

ROME, JULY 11 (AP)-ITALY TODAY REJECTED A SOVIET CHARGE THAT THE INSTALLATION OF INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE BASES IN ITALY WOULD BE A THREAT TO PEACE OR THE SECURITY OF THE BALKANS.

THE SOVIET ALLEGATIONS WERE INCLUDED IN A NOTE TO THE ITALIAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW 15 DAYS AGO. ITALY'S REPLY WAS HANDED BY THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

ITALY'S NOTE SAID THE DECISION TO ESTABLISH MISSILE BASES HERE "IS AIMED ONLY AT ADJUSTING THE DEFENSE POWER OF THE ITALIAN ARMED FORCES TO THAT OF OTHER COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE SOVIET UNION."

"THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT DOES NOT UNDERSTAND HOW ITS DECISION COULD BE ANY MORE OF A THREAT TO PEACE THAN THE CIRCUMSTANCE THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS--AS IT HAS ANNOUNCED--ARMS WHICH COULD REACH ITALY IN ANY MOMENT," THE NOTE ADDED.

KL342PED

A73

WITH WASHINGTON BALKANS  
 PARIS, JULY 11 (AP)--THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS SAID TONIGHT FRANCE HAS REJECTED A RUSSIAN PROTEST AGAINST INSTALLATION OF MISSILE BASES IN ITALY, GREECE AND TURKEY.  
 THE FRENCH REPLY TO A SOVIET DIPLOMATIC NOTE OF JUNE 25 SAID THE ONLY OBJECTIVE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE "IS TO ASSURE THE SECURITY OF ITS MEMBER STATES AND ITS PURELY DEFENSIVE CHARACTER CANNOT BE CONTESTED."

GB509PED

A36WX

(440) HARRIMAN  
 WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)--W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, DEMOCRAT AND FORMER DIPLOMAT, ADVOCATES A SUMMIT MEETING IN THE UNITED STATES WITH RUSSIA'S NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV INVITED.  
 HARRIMAN TOSSED THIS IDEA ON THE TABLE YESTERDAY DURING A 70-MINUTE MEETING WITH THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

THE FORMER GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK AND ONE-TIME AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A RUSSIAN TRIP. HE EARLIER REPORTED THAT KHRUSHCHEV TOOK A VERY TOUGH LINE IN TALKING WITH HIM ABOUT THE BERLIN CRISIS OTHER EAST-WEST AREAS OF CONFLICT.

HARRIMAN TALKED WITH THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON IN HIS OFFICE JUST OFF THE SENATE FLOOR. THE MEETING WAS NIXON'S IDEA.

HARRIMAN'S VIEWS ON EASING U. S.-RUSSIAN TENSION GOT CONSIDERABLE SUPPORT FROM COMMITTEE MEMBERS.

CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) SAID HE FELT VERY STRONGLY THERE SHOULD BE A SUMMIT CONFERENCE, OR EVEN A SERIES OF THEM, IN A PATIENT EFFORT TO SOLVE THESE PROBLEMS.

HE ENDORSED THE IDEA THAT KHRUSHCHEV SHOULD BE INVITED TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES, EITHER FOR A SUMMIT TALK OR JUST TO LEARN MORE ABOUT THE COUNTRY.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHILE SHOWING NO GREAT ENTHUSIASM FOR A KHRUSHCHEV VISIT, HAS NOT RULED IT OUT. BUT HE HAS SAID IT WOULD BE STRICTLY CEREMONIAL AND PERSONAL, NOT FOR ANY NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE U. S. AND RUSSIA.

SEN. THEODORE FRANCIS GREEN (D-RI) SECONDED THE IDEA OF A KHRUSHCHEV VISIT TO AMERICA.

AND REPUBLICAN SEN. KOMER E. CAPEHART OF INDIANA SAID HE "CERTAINLY WOULD NOT OPPOSE A VISIT BY THE RUSSIAN CHIEF OF STATE.

FULBRIGHT, REPORTING WHAT HARRIMAN HAD TOLD THE COMMITTEE, QUOTED HIM AS SAYING THE RUSSIANS ARE "GOING TO GET STRONGER ALL THE TIME."

"HE THINKS THERE IS NO QUESTION IN THE SOVIET PREMIER'S MIND THAT CAPITALISM ULTIMATELY WILL COLLAPSE AND HE WANTS TO DO ALL HE CAN TO SPEED THE PROCESS," FULBRIGHT SAID.

AFTER HIS EARLIER TALK WITH NIXON, NEWSMEN UNDERSTOOD HARRIMAN TO SAY THAT KHRUSHCHEV "REGARDS MR. NIXON AS THE NEXT PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES."

LATER, AFTER CALLING ON SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, HARRIMAN SAID ALL HE HAD MEANT TO SAY WAS THAT KHRUSHCHEV WOULD WELCOME NIXON ON HIS COMING VISIT TO MOSCOW AS "POSSIBLY THE NEXT PRESIDENT."

HE SAID HE REPLIED TO KHRUSHCHEV THAT THE NEXT PRESIDENT WOULD CERTAINLY BE A DEMOCRAT.

"I TOLD HIM TO WRITE DOWN THE NAMES OF FOUR DEMOCRATIC SENATORS AND MR. (ADLAI) STEVENSON ON SLIPS OF PAPER, PUT THEM IN A HAT AND STIR, AND THEN PICK ONE OUT," HARRIMAN SAID. "AND THAT WAY HE'D HAVE AS GOOD A GUESS AS ANYONE ABOUT WHO WILL BE THE NEXT PRESIDENT."

HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THEM, BUT THE SENATORS HE MEANT EVIDENTLY WERE JOHN F. KENNEDY OF MASSACHUSETTS, HUBERT H. HUMPHREY OF MINNESOTA, LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS AND STUART SYMINGTON OF MISSOURI.

GG523AED

30.24-7685

A35

ADVANCE FOR 7 A.M. EST  
 (ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JULY 11 (AP)--THE RUSSIANS HAVE REFUSED VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON PERMISSION TO FLY ACROSS SIBERIA IN AN AMERICAN PLANE ON HIS VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION, THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE SAID TODAY.

NIXON, WHO IS GOING TO MOSCOW LATER THIS MONTH TO OPEN THE U.S. EXHIBITION, WANTED TO RETURN HOME ACROSS SIBERIA BY WAY OF ALASKA, THE TRIBUNE'S WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT JAMES E. WARNER SAID. THE KREMLIN WILL PERMIT THE VICE PRESIDENT TO VISIT SOME SIBERIAN CITIES WHICH IT SELECTS, WARNER SAID, BUT WHETHER HE WILL TRAVEL TO THEM IN HIS OWN PLANE OR A SOVIET AIRCRAFT IS STILL SUBJECT TO NEGOTIATIONS.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE LONG BARRED FOREIGNERS FROM THE SIBERIAN PACIFIC COASTLINE AND THE INTERIOR OF THAT REGION BORDERING ON COMMUNIST CHINA.

AN AIDE TO NIXON, ASKED ABOUT THE REPORTED RUSSIAN ACTION, SAID THAT SO FAR AS HE KNEW THE QUESTION OF FLYING ACROSS SIBERIA STILL WAS IN THE DISCUSSION STAGE.

LT923AED

A43

280  
 MOSCOW, JULY 11 (AP)--PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TONIGHT ANNOUNCED A PROGRAM OF SOVIET CREDIT FOR ETHIOPIA TO AID IN ITS INDUSTRIALIZATION. THE PREMIER MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AT A RECEPTION FOR EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE OF ETHIOPIA IN THE GREAT WHITE HALL OF THE KREMLIN. THE AMOUNT OF CREDIT WAS NOT GIVEN.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO ANNOUNCED A TRADE AGREEMENT HAD BEEN SIGNED WITH ETHIOPIA UNDER WHICH EACH WILL GIVE THE OTHER MOST-FAVORED-NATION TREATMENT. THE RUSSIANS WILL SEND MACHINES, ROLLED METALS, MEDICINES AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS IN EXCHANGE FOR VARIOUS RAW MATERIALS.

AS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED, KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE AND PRESIDENT KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV HAD BEEN INVITED TO VISIT ETHIOPIA AND HAD ACCEPTED. NO DATE FOR THE VISIT WAS GIVEN.

IN AN EXCHANGE OF SPEECHES, THE EMPEROR AND KHRUSHCHEV EACH ASSURED THE OTHER THAT THE EMPEROR'S VISIT REAFFIRMED A LONG FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

"ASIA IS ALMOST ENTIRELY LIBERATED FROM COLONIALIST DOMINATION," KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "AND SOON AFRICA WILL BE ALSO."

VOROSHILOV AWARDED THE EMPEROR THE MILITARY ORDER OF SUVAROV, ONE OF THE TWO HIGHEST MILITARY ORDERS IN THE SOVIET UNION. THE EMPEROR GAVE VOROSHILOV THE ORDER OF THE QUEEN OF SHEBA YESTERDAY.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT THE SOVIETS WILL BUILD A SCHOOL FOR 1,000 PUPILS IN ADDIS ABABA, THE CAPITAL, AS A GIFT TO ETHIOPIA. OTHER GIFTS WERE MEDICAL EQUIPMENT FOR A NEW HOSPITAL IN ADDIS ABABA AND AN IL14 TWIN-ENGINE PLANE FOR THE PRIVATE USE OF THE EMPEROR.

--DASH--  
 THE SOVIET AID TO ETHIOPIA IS CERTAIN TO AROUSE MISGIVINGS IN WESTERN CAPITALS.

ONE LONDON DIPLOMAT, COMMENTING ON THE ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY THAT KHRUSHCHEV WILL VISIT ETHIOPIA SOON, SAID: "IF THE SOVIETS CAN ESTABLISH INFLUENCE THERE, THEY WILL HAVE JUMPED ACROSS THE MEDITERRANEAN AND THE MIDDLE EAST INTO THE VERY HEART OF A VITAL CONCENT." TD316PED

A118 (290)

BY MORRIS W. ROSENBERG

TASHKENT, U.S.S.R., JULY 11 (AP)--SEVEN AMERICAN GOVERNORS LEARNED ABOUT THE OLD AND NEW OF CENTRAL ASIA TODAY. THEY VISITED ADOBE HOUSES IN THE 2,000-YEAR OLD SECTION OF THIS SOVIET CITY AND SAW A MODERN TEXTILE PLANT IN NEW TASHKENT.

THEY WILL MAKE A FLYING ONE-DAY TRIP TO SAMARKAND, THE ANCIENT CAPITAL OF THE EMPEROR TAMERLANE, TOMORROW. THE GROUP ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT.

THE GOVERNORS STARTED THE DAY IN A CONFERENCE WITH ALIM ALIMOVICH ALIMOV, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE UZBEKISTAN REPUBLIC.

UZBEKISTAN PRODUCES TWO-THIRDS OF THE SOVIET UNION'S COTTON. ALIMOV, SITTING IN FRONT OF A WALL-LENGTH PORTRAIT OF LENIN IN CONVERSATION WITH STALIN, TOLD THE AMERICAN OFFICIALS UZBEK IS NOW PRODUCING FOUR MILLION BALES OF COTTON ANNUALLY.

HE SAID THE REPUBLIC SELLS 1.28-INCH FIBRE LENGTH COTTON FOR 3,500 RUBLES PER TON AND GETS 7,000 RUBLES FOR A TON OF 1.75-INCH FIBRE. (FOUR RUBLES EQUAL A DOLLAR AT THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE)

REPLYING TO QUESTIONS BY NEW JERSEY'S GOV. ROBERT B. MEYNER, ALIMOV SAID 66 PER CENT OF THE 444 DEPUTIES IN THE UZBEKISTAN SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) ARE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS, AS ARE ALL NINE MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDIUM'S COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

ALIMOV SAID HE JOINED THE PARTY IN 1940 AND BECAME CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL IN MARCH OF THIS YEAR. HE IS ALSO ON THE UZBEK PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

HE SAID: "WITHOUT THE PARTY WE WOULD BE WITHOUT LIFE. THE PARTY DIRECTS ALL OUR LIFE. ALL IMPORTANT PROBLEMS AFFECTING OUR LIFE ARE SOLVED BY THE PARTY."

HE ADDED THAT BEFORE THE REVOLUTION (OF 1917) UZBEKISTAN WAS A NEGLECTED AREA BUT SINCE THE REVOLUTION THE PARTY HAS SENT SPECIALISTS AND EQUIPMENT TO IRRIGATE THE ARID AREA. AGRICULTURE HAS SINCE FLOURISHED, HE DECLARED, INDUSTRY HAS BEEN BUILT UP AND EDUCATION AND CULTURE HAVE BEEN BROUGHT IN.

IN ADDITION TO MEYNER, THE GOVERNORS NOW TOURING RUSSIA ARE JOHN E. DAVIS OF NORTH DAKOTA, LUTHER R. HODGES OF NORTH CAROLINA, STEPHEN L. R. MCNICHOLS OF COLORADO, ROBERT R. SMYLIE OF IDAHO, GEORGE D. CLYDE OF UTAH AND LEROY COLLINS OF FLORIDA.

JB811PED

B25 (Q)

KX (SK ASKT) (300)

LONDON, JULY 11 (AP)-GOV. ROBERT B. SMYLIE OF IDAHO SUMMED UP NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AS A VERY ABLE POLITICIAN AND HUMORIST IN AN INTERVIEW BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO TODAY.

SMYLIE, ONE OF SEVEN STATE GOVERNORS RECEIVED BY KHRUSHCHEV DURING THEIR VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION, WAS QUOTED AS SAYING: "HE IS A VERY CONSIDERABLE PERSONALITY. I WAS QUITE IMPRESSED WITH HIS ABILITY TO BE HUMOROUS ABOUT SMALL THINGS, QUITE AFTER OUR AMERICAN CUSTOM, AND AT THE SAME TIME KEEP A VERY DEEP AND INTRANSIGENT ATTITUDE ABOUT THE THINGS THAT HE THOUGHT WERE IMPORTANT."

"IN OUR COUNTRY WE WOULD CLASSIFY HIM AS A VERY ABLE POLITICIAN, AND THIS IS PROBABLY THE REASON THAT HE IS THE SECRETARY OF THE PARTY AND ALSO PRIME MINISTER OF THE COUNTRY."

"IT WAS, ALL IN ALL, ONE OF THE VERY INTERESTING EXPERIENCES OF MY LIFE BECAUSE I HAVE NOW, WITHIN THE SPAN OF 15 DAYS, VISITED BOTH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER KHRUSHCHEV--AND THIS, I THINK, PRETTY WELL WRAPS UP THE LEADERSHIP OF THE WORLD."

SMYLIE SAID KHRUSHCHEV EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA WOULD PRODUCE SUBSTANTIAL RESULTS HELPING TOWARD WORLD PEACE.

"I THINK HE KNOWS," SAID THE GOVERNOR, "THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WANT PEACE AND THE REAL PROBLEM IS FOR YOUR GOVERNMENT AND OUR GOVERNMENT TO UNDERSTAND EACH OTHER."

SMYLIE, WHOSE INTERVIEW WITH A MOSCOW RADIO CORRESPONDENT WAS RECORDED YESTERDAY, SAID HE TOLD KHRUSHCHEV HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE SOVIET OFFICIALS AT THE REPUBLIC LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT VISIT THE UNITED STATES.

"MR. KHRUSHCHEV SAID THIS WAS A DESIRABLE THING," SMYLIE REPORTED. "THEN HE WENT ON TO TALK ABOUT TRADE BARRIERS AND TRADE RESTRICTIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS, THE FACTUAL DATA CONCERNING WHICH ARE IN VERY SUBSTANTIAL DISPUTATION."

MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED THE SEVEN GOVERNORS HAD A TWO-HOUR TALK IN TASHKENT TODAY WITH PREMIER ARIF ALIMOV OF SOVIET UZBEKISTAN.

RP220PED

B34 (Q)

LX

BERLIN, JULY 11 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT A SOLDIER FROM ITS WEST BERLIN GARRISON IS REPORTED TO HAVE ASKED FOR ASYLUM IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE SOVIET HIGH COMMAND HAD REPORTED THE SOLDIER'S ACTION. THE ARMY DECLINED AT FIRST TO GIVE THE SOLDIER'S NAME PENDING FURTHER INVESTIGATION. BUT ADN, THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY, IDENTIFIED HIM AS CPL. ERNIE F. FLETCHER OF THE 6TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, BATTLE GROUP 3, COMPANY C. THE U.S. ARMY THEN SAID FLETCHER WAS A SPECIALIST 4TH CLASS FROM COVINGTON, KY.

BRITISH HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT TWO OF ITS SOLDIERS, CPL. ALLEN BROOKS AND PVT. DEREK ALDERSON, WERE REPORTED BY THE RUSSIANS TO HAVE ASKED ASYLUM IN EAST GERMANY AFTER BREAKING OUT OF A GUARDHOUSE ON MAY 7.

THE U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID FLETCHER HAD BEEN MISSING FROM HIS UNIT SINCE JUNE 8. HE ADDED THAT ARMY AUTHORITIES HAVE ASKED SOVIET OFFICIALS FOR AN INTERVIEW WITH THE 20-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER BUT AN ANSWER HAS NOT BEEN RECEIVED.

RS514PED

B100LX (Q)

WITH FLETCHER (200)

COVINGTON, KY., JULY 11 (AP)-THE FAMILY OF SP4C ERNIE F. FLETCHER SAID TODAY THEY HAVE BEEN ASKED TO URGE THE SOLDIER TO RETURN FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

FLETCHER IS REPORTED TO HAVE LEFT HIS WEST BERLIN UNIT AND ASKED ASYLUM OF THE COMMUNISTS.

FLETCHER'S BROTHER, ALVIN FLETCHER, 38, SAID ERNIE HAD NOT WRITTEN SINCE GOING OVERSEAS.

ALVIN FLETCHER SAID HE AND HIS WIFE RUBY HAD HEARD FROM ERNIE'S COMMANDING OFFICER, CAPT. JAMES W. HOVIOUS, ASKING THEM TO URGE THE SOLDIER TO RETURN SHOULD THEY GET A LETTER FROM HIM.

THE OLDER BROTHER WAS BAFFLED BY THE REPORT.

"THAT'S NOT LIKE ERNIE," HE SAID. "YOU'LL HAVE TO SHOW IT TO ME."

THE SOLDIER WAS WITH THE 6TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, ASSIGNED TO COMPANY C OF BATTLE GROUP 3. HE ENLISTED IN THE ARMY MAY 1, 1957 AND BEGAN PARATROOPER TRAINING AT FORT BRAGG, N. C., WITH THE 82ND AIRBORNE DIVISION.

HE WAS HOSPITALIZED FOR THREE MONTHS IN MARCH 1958 WITH HEPATITIS, AND REINLISTED AT FORT BRAGG IN ORDER TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR OVERSEAS DUTY.

FLETCHER, 19, HAD LIVED WITH HIS BROTHER ALVIN SINCE THEIR MOTHER DIED IN 1948.

THE FAMILY OF FIVE BOYS ALL HAVE HAD MILITARY SERVICE.

ALVIN, 38, SPENT FOUR YEARS IN THE NAVY. ROY, 23, WAS AN AIR FORCE JET MECHANIC FOUR YEARS BEFORE ENLISTING IN THE ARMY FOR PARATROOPER SERVICE. BOB, 29, IS A DISABLED KOREAN VETERAN. THE OLDEST BROTHER, STEVE, WAS AT PEARL HARBOR WHEN IT WAS ATTACKED.

MU11PCD NM

A83

HAMBURG, GERMANY, JULY 11 (AP)-BRITISH EUROPEAN AIRWAYS SAID TODAY AN AMERICAN JET CAME "DANGEROUSLY CLOSE" TO A SPECIAL PLANE CARRYING WEST BERLIN PRESIDENT-ELECT HEINRICH LUEBKE BACK FROM WEST BERLIN LAST WEEK.

30.24-7687

U.S. AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS AT WIESBADEN CONFIRMED THAT THE AIRLINER WAS INTERCEPTED FOR IDENTIFICATION IN THE ALLIED AIR DEFENSE ZONE BY TWO F102 DELTA DAGGERS BUT DENIED IT WAS BUZZED.

THE SPECIAL PLANE WAS CARRYING LUEBKE AND OTHER BONN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS BACK FROM BERLIN WHERE THEY HAD BEEN ATTENDING THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION JULY 1.

A U.S. AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE AMERICAN JETS WENT UP TO GET A LOOK AT THE AIRLINER'S MARKINGS AS IT WAS ABOUT TO LAND AT BONN-COLOGNE AIRPORT.

"THE JET NEVER CAME CLOSER THAN 150 YARDS," THE AIR FORCE SAID. "IT WAS STRICTLY A ROUTINE OPERATION AND THE AIRLINER WAS NOT BUZZED."

A BEA OFFICIAL SAID HIS COMPANY CONSIDERED "THE WHOLE AFFAIR CLOSED BUT LODGED THE PROTEST TO MAKE SURE IT WILL NOT HAPPEN AGAIN."

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE PRESIDENT-ELECT SAID IN BONN THE INCIDENT WAS NOT CONSIDERED SERIOUS AND THAT LUEBKE "NEVER THOUGHT HE WAS IN DANGER."

JG753AED

A24

AMS BUDGET

YOUTH FESTIVAL (400)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JULY 11 (AP)-AUSTRIA'S ANTI-COMMUNIST YOUTH AND STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS SET OUT TODAY TO HECKLE THE COMMUNIST SPONSORED WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL TO BE HELD IN VIENNA JULY 26 TO AUG 4.

THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THE FESTIVAL--ITS FORMAL NAME IS THE SEVENTH WORLD FESTIVAL OF YOUTH AND STUDENTS FOR PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP--HAS BEEN HELD OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE LAST TIME ONE WAS HELD NEAR THE EDGE OF THE IRON CURTAIN--THE 1951 FESTIVAL IN EAST BERLIN-- 36 DELEGATES FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES DEFECTED AND ASKED ASYLUM IN THE WEST.

FURTHERMORE, THOUSANDS OF FESTIVAL DELEGATES FLOCKED INTO WEST BERLIN TO SEE THE GLITTERING SHOPS AND VISIT THE RESTAURANTS, TO THE GREAT EMBARRASSMENT OF THE SPONSORS.

THE AUSTRIAN YOUTH AND STUDENTS ORGANIZATIONS GOT OUT A STATEMENT TODAY SAYING AGENTS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC ALREADY ARE INFILTRATING VIENNA "TO ENSURE THAT THE WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL REMAINS UNDER THE STRICT CONTROL OF MOSCOW AND DOES NOT GET OUT OF HAND AND INFECTED WITH DEMOCRACY."

THE FESTIVAL SPONSORS CLAIM 17,000 YOUTHS WILL COME TO VIENNA FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD. AUSTRIA'S YOUTH GROUP HAS BEEN URGING YOUTH OF OTHER NATIONS TO SAY AWAY "BUT IF YOU COME, HELP US TO UNMASK THIS COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA SWINDLE."

ONE OF THE NEWEST PLANS OF THE AUSTRIAN YOUTH IS TO RUN EXCURSIONS FOR FESTIVAL GUESTS TO THE AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN BORDER WHERE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST SOLDIERS, WITH TOMMYGUNS, MAN WATCH TOWERS, BARBED WIRE BARRIERS AND MINE FIELDS TO PREVENT HUNGARIANS FROM ESCAPING TO AUSTRIA.

"BUT THE COMMUNISTS ARE TAKING ADDED PRECAUTIONS TO KEEP THE FESTIVAL DELEGATES-- ESPECIALLY THOSE FROM AFRICAN AND ASIAN COUNTRIES-- FROM COMING INTO CONTACT WITH AUSTRIAN NON-COMMUNISTS," SAID THE AUSTRIAN YOUTHS' STATEMENT.

"THAT'S WHY THE FESTIVAL ORGANIZERS HAVE TAKEN ADDITIONAL QUARTERS TO HOUSE THE EAST BLOC AGENTS WHO HAVE COME IN WITH THE TASK OF CONTROLLING THINGS AND SEALING OFF THEIR YOUTH FROM 'CONTAMINATION.'"

"THE RUSSIANS WELL KNOW HOW TO DO THIS, FROM THEIR EXPERIENCE DURING THE 10-YEAR OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA. AS LONG AS MAY, THE STAFF OF THE FESTIVAL PREPARATORY COMMISSION ALREADY NUMBERED 100 PEOPLE."

THE AUSTRIAN YOUTH ANNOUNCEMENT CLAIMED THAT COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS FROM ITALY AND FRANCE WERE ENROLLED IN THE FESTIVAL POLICING FORCE. IT ALSO NAMED A DOZEN AUSTRIAN COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS.

THE FESTIVAL ORGANIZERS SAID AT LEAST 300 FESTIVAL PARTICIPANTS ARE COMING FROM THE UNITED STATES.

THEY ADDED THAT PAUL ROBESON WOULD SING AT THE FESTIVAL, THAT AMERICAN ARTIST ROCKWELL KENT WOULD BE JUDGE OF ONE OF THE FESTIVAL CONTESTS.

NON-COMMUNISTS AS WELL AS COMMUNISTS ATTEND THE FESTIVAL.

REPORTS FROM NEW DELHI SAID THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO ISSUE 50 PASSPORTS FOR SELECTED REPRESENTATIVES OF NINE APPROVED GROUPS TO ATTEND THE FESTIVAL INSTEAD OF THE 500 ISSUED TO INDIANS FOR EARLIER FESTIVALS.

REPRESENTATIVES OF LEFTWING ORGANIZATIONS WHO ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO SEND AT LEAST A 250-MEMBER TEAM TO VIENNA, SAID IT NOW APPEARED THEY WOULD BE ABLE TO SEND ONLY 25 REPRESENTATIVES.

GB510PED

A82 (300)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS

BY RAYMOND E. PALMER

(ADVANCE) LONDON, JULY 11 (AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE POPULATION IN BRITAIN WILL INCREASE BY ABOUT 12 PER CENT OVER THE NEXT FEW MONTHS.

"LET THEM ALL COME," SAYS THE CHAIRMAN OF A GOOD WILL COMMITTEE NEAR THE BIG RUISLIP BASE. "WE'VE BEEN GETTING ALONG FINE WITH THE YANKS HERE FOR YEARS."

HIS SENTIMENTS WERE ECHOED BY OWNERS OF VILLAGE STORES NEAR THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE BASES DOTTED OVER EASTERN ENGLAND. TAKING CARE OF AMERICAN FAMILIES HAS MEANT BUSINESS SINCE WORLD WAR II.

SOME 4,000 U.S. AIRMEN AND ABOUT 4,000 DEPENDENTS ARE EXPECTED TO COME TO BRITAIN FROM BASES CLOSING IN FRANCE.

"THEY SHOULD LOVE IT," SAID MRS. JEAN MARKER, WIFE OF A U.S. AIR FORCE TECHNICAL SERGEANT WHO HAS BEEN IN BRITAIN THREE YEARS. SHE COMES FROM (504 LARAMIE ST.) MANHATTAN, N.Y.

"THEIR BIGGEST PROBLEMS WILL BE THE WEATHER AND THE CURRENCY. I THOUGHT I'D NEVER GET USED TO EITHER, BUT I DID."

A MORE IMMEDIATE PROBLEM WILL BE HOUSING. AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID:

"WE'VE BEEN BUILDING AND BUYING HOUSES ON THE BASE OR IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD BUT WE STILL DON'T HAVE ENOUGH FOR OUR NEEDS."

"MOST OF OUR DEPENDENT FAMILIES LIVE IN RENTED HOMES."

THE AIR FORCE HAS BEEN INSTALLING TRAILER HOMES ON SOME BASES. AN EXTRA ROOM IS ATTACHED TO EACH TRAILER TO MAKE A SECOND BEDROOM.

THE BASIC MONTHLY ALLOWANCE OF \$97 FOR QUARTERS IS ADEQUATE FOR BRITISH RENTS OUTSIDE LONDON.

THE AIR FORCE OPERATES 21 AMERICAN SCHOOLS IN BRITAIN, INCLUDING TWO HIGH SCHOOLS.

BY THE END OF NEXT YEAR IT PLANS TO HAVE 14 NEW ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS FOR 3,000 YOUNGSTERS.

MANY AMERICAN YOUNGSTERS ATTEND BRITISH SCHOOLS.

NEWS THAT MORE YANKS ARE COMING HAS RAISED HOPE AMONG SHOPKEEPERS THAT RECENTLY CLOSED BASES AT BURTONWOOD AND MANSTON MAY BE RE-ACTIVATED.

"WE CERTAINLY MISS THOSE BOYS AND THEIR FAMILIES," SAID A STORE OWNER AT RAMSGATE, NEAR MANSTON. THE YANKS AT MANSTON SPENT ABOUT \$280,000 A MONTH.

END ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS--MOVED JULY 10

HW817AFD

A86

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS 1959

BY VERN HAUGLAND

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION REPORTER

ABOARD THE USS INTREPID IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, JULY 11 (AP)--"THIS OLD TUB IS BEING PUSHED TO ITS LIMITS--AND SO ARE MOST OF THE AGING SHIPS IN THE U.S. NAVY."

THAT SUMS UP THE OPINION OF MANY OF THE OFFICERS ABOARD THIS 17-YEAR-OLD WORK HORSE OF THE WORLD'S WATERWAYS. BUT THESE SAME OFFICERS INSIST THAT THE INTREPID, WITH ALL HER ACHES AND WRINKLES OF AGE, IS THE BEST SHIP IN THE NAVY, AND THE HAPPIEST SHIP. SHE IS AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER PART OF THE U.S. 6TH FLEET.

THE HIGH MORALE ABOARD THE INTREPID REFLECTS THE CALIBER OF HER KEY OFFICERS--THE SKIPPER, CAPT. PAUL MASTERTON OF PATERSON, N.J.; THE EXECUTIVE OFFICER, CMDR. MALCOLM W. (CHRIS) CAGLE, KNOXVILLE, TENN., AND ON DOWN THE LINE. THEY ARE PROUD OF THE INTREPID'S RECORD OF LAUNCHING AND RECOVERING PLANS. IN JUNE THE SHIP SET A NEW MARK FOR ITSELF OF MORE THAN 1,500 AIRPLANE LANDINGS. BY THE END OF JULY THE INTREPID WILL HAVE HAD MORE THAN 37,000 LANDINGS SINCE HER DECK WAS ANGLED AND FITTED WITH STEAM CATAPULTS IN A MODERNIZATION AND CONVERSION PROGRAM, 1954-1957.

"I HAVE A SUPERB GROUP OF YOUNG MEN ABOARD, AND THEY DO A REMARKABLE JOB," SAYS MASTERTON.

"THE SHIP IS OLD AND TIRING IN SPOTS, BUT THEY GET A LOT OUT OF HER."

TO WHICH CMDR. WILLIAM W. KELLY, NEW CASTLE, PA., THE SHIP'S AIR OFFICER, ADDS: "WE ARE CONVINCED THAT THE INTREPID IS THE BEST SHIP IN THE NAVY. WE MOUNT MORE SORTIES, STEAM MORE MILES THAN ANYONE ELSE. THAT CAN-DO SPIRIT IN THE CARRIERS MAKES UP FOR THE SHORTCOMINGS ASSOCIATED WITH THE AGE OF THE EQUIPMENT."

EVEN SO NAVY OFFICERS AND SOME CONGRESSMEN RECOGNIZE THAT MANY WORLD WAR II SHIPS ARE APPROACHING THE PERIOD IN WHICH THEY CAN NO LONGER MEET REQUIREMENTS OF MODERN AIRCRAFT AND WEAPONS.

CMDR. ANDREW B. CONNOR OF HAMPTON, VA., THE INTREPID'S AIR GROUP COMMANDER, SAYS MOST WORLD WAR II CARRIERS ARE NEARING THE LIMIT OF THEIR ABILITY TO HANDLE NEW TYPES OF FAST AND HEAVY JET AIRCRAFT. HE AND OTHER OFFICERS POINT TO THE FORRESTAL CLASS AND ATOMIC POWERED CARRIERS AS FORERUNNERS OF A MODERN FLEET.

MEANWHILE, SAYS CONNOR, "WE HAVE THE BEST WEAPONS SYSTEM AVAILABLE TO MEET AN EMERGENCY SITUATION THAT ENDS UP IN LIMITED CONFLICT."

"WE CAN AND DO SERVE EFFECTIVELY AS A DETERRENT, TO CONTAIN THE ENEMY AT ANY SPOT WHERE HE WANTS TO START TROUBLE. AT THE SAME TIME OUR AIRCRAFT HAVE THE BONUS, IN RETALIATORY TERMS, OF NUCLEAR CAPABILITY."

THE PROBLEM OF KEEPING OBSOLESCENT SHIPS IN MECHANICAL TRIM FALLS PERHAPS HEAVIEST ON THE SHOULDERS OF THE SHIP ENGINEERING OFFICER. ON THE INTREPID THAT KEY POST IS HELD BY CMDR. HARRY J. KRAPF JR., ST. LOUIS, MO.

KRAPF, A PERFECTIONIST, FRETS BECAUSE THE 6TH FLEET'S OPERATIONAL COMMITMENTS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN ALLOW LITTLE TIME IN PORT FOR PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE.

THE KEEL OF THE INTREPID WAS LAID AT NEWPORT NEWS, VA., SIX DAYS BEFORE THE JAPANESE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR IN 1941. IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, WHERE SUMMER WINDS ARE LIGHT, SHE OFTEN MUST STEAM AT FLANK SPEED IN ORDER TO PROVIDE THE EXTRA FEW KNOTS THAT ARE SO VITAL FOR SAFE OPERATIONS BY HIGH PERFORMANCE AIRPLANES. THE AGING EFFECT ON THE ENGINES IS MUCH LIKE THAT OF DRIVING AN AUTOMOBILE CONSTANTLY AT TOP SPEED.

CAGLE, AS EXECUTIVE OFFICER, IS TROUBLED WITH THE NAVY-WIDE PROBLEM OF RETENTION OF PERSONNEL, PARTICULARLY IN FIELDS OF SPECIAL SKILLS.

LAST YEAR, AMONG A SHIP'S PERSONNEL OF 1,861 ENLISTED MEN, 1,563 WERE RECEIVED ABOARD THE INTREPID AND 1,259 TRANSFERRED TO OTHER SHIPS OR ELSEWHERE IN THE NAVY.

(END ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS MOVED JULY 10)  
DB844AED

B42 (Q)

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST, TODAY

(150)

(ADVANCE) QUINCY, MASS., JULY 11 (AP)--THE NATION'S FIRST NUCLEAR-POWERED SURFACE VESSEL, THE GUIDED MISSILE CRUISER USS LONG BEACH, WILL BE CHRISTENED TUESDAY AT BETHELHEM STEEL CO'S. QUINCY SHIPYARD.

CHAIRMAN JOHN A. MCCONE OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WILL BE THE PRINCIPAL SPEAKER. SOME 7,000 PERSONS, INCLUDING SECRETARY OF NAVY WILLIAM B. FRANKE AND ADMIRAL ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATION, ARE EXPECTED TO ATTEND.

MRS. CRAIG HOSMER, WIFE OF U.S. REP. HOSMER (R-CALIF) WILL SPONSOR THE 14,000-TON CRUISER SCHEDULED FOR COMPLETION LATE IN 1960.

THE LONG BEACH WILL HAVE TWO PRESSURIZED WATER REACTORS THAT WILL GIVE HER A "VIRTUALLY UNLIMITED" CRUISING RADIUS AT HIGH SPEED. HER REACTORS ARE SIMILAR TO THOSE INSTALLED IN THE NAVY'S NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES. SHE WILL BE ARMED WITH TERRIER AND TALOS MISSILES.

SHE IS 721 FEET WIDE LONG, 73 FEET WIDE.

GB333PED

A45

NEWBURGH, N.Y., JULY 11 (AP)-- A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAYS THE U.S. EXPECTS TO APPROXIMATELY MATCH RUSSIA'S INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE CAPABILITY BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.

ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MURRAY SNYDER SAID YESTERDAY IT WOULD NOT BE "A LARGE CAPABILITY NUMERICALLY, BUT WE BELIEVE APPROXIMATELY AS LARGE AS WHAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL HAVE."

SNYDER, WHO ADDRESSED A CELEBRATION OF THE 250TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE CITY OF NEWBURGH, SAID:

"OUR PLANNED FUTURE DEPLOYMENT OF MISSILES AS WE ARE FINANCING THEM IN THE 1960 BUDGET PROVIDES NUMBERS WHICH IN CONCERT WITH OUR OTHER WEAPONS SYSTEMS WE BELIEVE TO BE FULLY ADEQUATE TO DETER THE OUTBREAK OF A GENERAL WAR."

JG548AED

B22WX (SEG)

(440) DEFENSIVE MISSILES

BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON

WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)--SEN. JOHN STENNIS (D-MISS) SAYS THERE IS SERIOUS DOUBT THAT AN INCOMING ENEMY ATOMIC BOMB WILL BE DESTROYED EVEN IF THE AIRPLANE CARRYING IT IS HIT DIRECTLY BY THE NUCLEAR WARHEAD OF A U. S. MISSILE.

THAT IS WHY, STENNIS SAID IN AN INTERVIEW, THAT SENATE ARMED SERVICES AND APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES HAVE CUT BACK SHARPLY THE PROGRAMS FOR THE RIVAL ARMY AND AIR FORCE DEFENSIVE MISSILES.

"WE PROBABLY WOULD HAVE GONE EVEN DEEPER IF THE PROGRAMS HAD NOT BEEN RECOMMENDED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMANDER," HE ADDED.

STENNIS' COMMENTS CAME AFTER CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY GIVEN BY MAURICE H. STANS, DIRECTOR OF THE BUDGET BUREAU, BEFORE THE WATCHDOG SENATE DEFENSE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE AND RELEASED AFTER SCREENING FOR MILITARY SECRETS.

WITH SOVIET RUSSIA SHIFTING EMPHASIS FROM MANNED BOMBERS TO MISSILES, STANS TESTIFIED THAT THE BUDGET EXPERTS QUESTIONED THE BILLIONS OF DOLLARS PLANNED FOR THE ARMY'S NIKE HERCULES AND AIR FORCE'S BOMARC MISSILES.

HE SAID DEFENSE OFFICIALS DECIDED TO CHOP \$1,400,000,000 OUT OF BOTH PROGRAMS BECAUSE OF THE "APPARENTLY LIMITED EFFECTIVENESS OF OUR ENTIRE AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM" IN A MISSILE AGE.

STANS WAS ASKED DIRECTLY "COULD THE WARHEAD ON THE BOMARC OR THE HERCULES DESTROY THE BOMB CARRIED BY THE MANNED BOMBER IF IT HIT THE BOMBER?"

30.24-7689

"I DON'T KNOW THAT THERE EVER HAS BEEN A FINAL ANSWER ON IT," STANS REPLIED. "AGAIN I THINK IT IS A MATTER THE SCIENTISTS WOULD HAVE TO ANSWER FOR YOU."

SENATORS SAID THAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL H. MCELROY AND OTHER PENTAGON SPOKESMAN HAD TESTIFIED THAT A NUCLEAR WARHEAD OF A U. S. MISSILE WOULD DESTROY THE ENEMY BOMB. BUT THERE HAS BEEN CONTRARY TESTIMONY BY NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS, THEY ADDED.

STANS SAID HE HAD TALKED THIS OVER WITH SCIENTIFIC ADVISERS TO THE PRESIDENT AND RECALLED "THAT IT CAN NOT BE PRESUMED THAT ANY ATOMIC WEAPON SHOT DOWN IS NECESSARILY GOING TO EXPLODE."

"THERE IS A TRIGGERING ACTION THAT IS NECESSARY TO SET OFF A BOMB, AND IF THAT TRIGGERING ACTION HAS NOT TAKEN PLACE THEN THE BOMB IS NOT NECESSARILY GOING TO EXPLODE ON IMPACT," STANS ADDED.

STENNIS, WHO HAS HEARD MUCH SECRET TESTIMONY AS A MEMBER OF THE ARMED SERVICES AND APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES, AGREED AND ADDED THAT SCIENTISTS SAID SOME NUCLEAR BOMBS COULD BE FITTED WITH "A DEADMAN'S FUSE" THAT WOULD EXPLODE THEM AFTER THEY FELL.

STENNIS AND OTHER SENATORS ALSO QUESTIONED WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO CITIES AND OTHER POPULATED AREAS IN THIS COUNTRY WHEN U. S. NUCLEAR WARHEADS ARE EXPLODED OVERHEAD OR NEARBY OR DID TRIGGER OFF AN ENEMY BOMB.

STANS SAID ALL THESE QUESTIONS HAD BEEN DISCUSSED BY TOP LEVEL EXECUTIVE AND MILITARY LEADERS.

GG542AED

A15WX (SCHRIEVER & BJT)  
(230)

SCHIEVER

WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-IF THAT COCKTAIL AND DINNER PARTY IS HELD TO CELEBRATE THE PROMOTION OF LT. GEN. BERNARD A. SCHRIEVER, THE GUEST OF HONOR SAID TODAY HE WON'T BE THERE.

THERE SEEMED TO BE SOME CONFUSION AMONG THE HOSTS, THREE BIG DEFENSE CONTRACTORS, ABOUT WHETHER THE PARTY WAS ON OR OFF.

HOWEVER, AN AIDE QUOTED SCHRIEVER, NEWLY APPOINTED HEAD OF THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND, AS SAYING:

"I WAS INFORMED LAST THURSDAY THAT THE PARTY WAS BEING CALLED OFF."

"IN THE MEANTIME, I HAVE MADE OTHER ARRANGEMENTS." CO-HOSTS FOR THE JULY 20 PARTY WERE LISTED AS FRANK PACE JR., OF GENERAL DYNAMICS, WILLIAM B. BERGEN OF MARTIN CO., AND DAN KIMBALL OF AEROJET-GENERAL. PACE IS A FORMER SECRETARY OF THE ARMY AND KIMBALL A FORMER SECRETARY OF THE NAVY, BOTH UNDER DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATIONS.

ON THURSDAY, THE GENERAL DYNAMICS OFFICE IN NEW YORK SAID THE PARTY HAD BEEN CALLED OFF. IT DID NOT GIVE A REASON.

IN BALTIMORE TODAY, BERGEN SAID AS FAR AS HE KNOWS THE PARTY HAS NOT BEEN CANCELED.

KIMBALL WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR HIS VIEW OF THE SITUATION.

THE PARTY FOR SCHRIEVER CREATED SPECIAL INTEREST BECAUSE A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE STARTED HEARINGS THIS WEEK TO DETERMINE WHETHER ANY RETIRED HIGH RANKING OFFICERS NOW ON THE PAYROLL OF DEFENSE CONTRACTORS HAVE BEEN USING ANY INFLUENCE TO GET BIG GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS FOR THEIR FIRMS.

HE IS VISITING AT THE ROARING RIVER RANCH OF ROBERT W. LONG NEAR CARBONDALE IN WESTERN COLORADO.

MK1016AMS NM.

B49AH (Q)

NIGHT LEAD (290)

OMAHA, JULY 11 (AP)-TWO MORE OMAHA ACTION PACIFISTS HAVE BEEN SENT INTO COURT FOR SENTENCING AS A RESULT OF DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST A MISSILE BASE SITE AT NEARBY MEAD.

FEDERAL JUDGE RICHARD E. ROBINSON TODAY ORDERED BRADFORD LYTLE OF CHICAGO AND DON FORTENBERRY OF ADRIAN, TEX., TO APPEAR MONDAY MORNING. BUT POSTED \$1,000 BONDS THURSDAY AFTER REQUESTING A WEEK'S DELAY IN SENTENCING.

KARL H. MEYER, SON OF REP. WILLIAM H. MEYER (D-VT), WAS ORDERED TO JAIL YESTERDAY FOR SIX MONTHS BY JUDGE ROBINSON FOR PAROLE VIOLATION.

MEYER WAS ARRESTED LAST WEEK, CHARGED WITH TRESPASSING, WAS FINED AND SENTENCED TO A JAIL TERM. BUT THE SENTENCE AND FINE WERE SUSPENDED ON CONDITION MEYER STAY AWAY FROM THE MEAD SITE. HE WENT BACK THURSDAY AND WAS REARRESTED FOR TRESPASSING.

JUDGE ROBINSON TOOK THE ACTION TODAY ON HIS OWN MOTION. IT FOLLOWED A STERN WARNING TO THE PACIFISTS THAT THEY WILL GET "NO MORE LENIENCY IN THIS COURT." JUDGE ROBINSON SAID MEYER HAD ACTED IN "COMPLETE DEFIANCE OF THE ORDERS OF THIS COURT."

MEANWHILE, TWO OTHER OMAHA ACTION PARTICIPANTS, MISS ERICA ENZER AND JOHN K. WHITE, BOTH OF CHICAGO, NOTIFIED OMAHA AIR FORCE OFFICIALS, MEAD BASE CONSTRUCTION OFFICIALS AND THE TEAMSTERS UNION THEY WOULD ATTEMPT MONDAY TO INTERCEDE WITH CONSTRUCTION TRUCKS ENTERING THE MEAD SITE.

"I PROPOSE TO USE THE METHOD OF NON-VIOLENT INTERVENTION, THE PLACING OF ONE'S BODY BETWEEN A MAN GUIDING A MACHINE AND THE OBJECT OF HIS WORK," MISS ENZER, WHO SAID SHE HOLDS A MASTER'S DEGREE FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN.

"BY SITTING IN THE PATH OF A TRUCK, I AM ASKING THE DRIVER SPECIFICALLY WHETHER HE IS WILLING TO RUN OVER A HUMAN BEING IN ORDER TO HELP BUILD NUCLEAR WEAPONS," MISS ENZER SAID.

THE PACIFISTS, SINCE JUNE 18, HAVE BEEN PROTESTING "THE RELIANCE ON MASSIVE RETALIATION REPRESENTED BY THE BUILDING OF INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES AND SIMILAR THERMO-NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

JH205PCS NM

B44WX (Q)

(210) ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JULY 11 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RECENT CRITICISM OF THE U.S. ART EXHIBIT TO BE SHOWN IN MOSCOW WAS "MOST UNFORTUNATE," TWO CONGRESSIONAL DEMOCRATS SAID TODAY.

SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) AND REP. FRANK THOMPSON JR. (D-NJ) SAID IN A JOINT STATEMENT THAT THE PRESIDENT'S COMMENTS SHOW "WHY WE OUGHT TO HAVE A FEDERAL ADVISORY COUNCIL ON THE ARTS."

HUMPHREY AND THOMPSON HAVE INTRODUCED BILLS TO CREATE SUCH AN AGENCY, WHICH THEY SAID WOULD "CHANNEL INTO GOVERNMENTAL POLICY ON THE ARTS THE BALANCED AND MATURE JUDGMENT OF MANY DISTINGUISHED EDUCATORS, ARTISTS AND SUPPORTERS OF CULTURAL ACTIVITIES THROUGHOUT OUR NATION."

THEY SAID THIS JUDGMENT "WOULD TEND TO KEEP OUR COUNTRY FREE OF THE SCOURGE OF FOOT-IN-MOUTH DISEASE IN SO FAR AS ART AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES ARE CONCERNED."

THEY ALSO COMPLAINED THAT "IT DOES LITTLE GOOD TO APPROPRIATE SUBSTANTIAL SUMS OF MONEY FOR STATE DEPARTMENT AND U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY PROGRAMS OF CULTURAL EXCHANGE IF THE ADVANTAGES OF THESE PROGRAMS ARE TO BE THROWN AWAY BY HASTY AND THOUGHTLESS COMMENTS BY HIGH PUBLIC OFFICIALS."

HUMPHREY AND THOMPSON SAID THEY WERE REFERRING TO EISENHOWER'S REMARKS AT HIS JULY 7 NEWS CONFERENCE. THE PRESIDENT SAID AT THAT TIME THAT HE HAD NO DESIRE TO ACT AS A CENSOR OF THE U.S. EXHIBIT BUT THAT HE WASN'T VERY ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT SOME OF THE SELECTIONS. HE SAID FUTURE ART EXHIBITS SHOULD INCLUDE SOME SELECTIONS OF "WHAT AMERICA LIKES."

AS A RESULT, EXHIBIT OFFICIALS SAID THEY HOPED TO OBTAIN SOME PAINTINGS BY OUTSTANDING 19TH CENTURY AMERICAN ARTISTS TO INCLUDE IN THE EXHIBIT.

JK342PED NM

AP (130)

HONG KONG, JULY 11 (AP)-WILLIAM F. DOWNEY LEFT BY TRAIN TODAY FOR COMMUNIST CHINA TO VISIT HIS BROTHER JOHN, A U. S. ARMY CIVILIAN EMPLOYEE WHO HAS BEEN A PRISONER THERE SINCE 1952.

DOWNEY'S FAMILY IN NEW BRITAIN, CONN., SAID LAST MONTH THAT WILLIAM HAD RECEIVED APPROVAL FROM THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT FOR THE TRIP.

JOHN DOWNEY IS ONE OF FOUR AMERICAN CIVILIANS BEING HELD BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ON SPY CHARGES. THE OTHERS ARE RICHARD G. FECTEAU, ANOTHER ARMY EMPLOYEE FROM LYNN, MASS.; AND BUSINESSMEN HUGH F. REDMOND OF YONKERS, N.Y., AND ROBERT E. MCCANN OF ALTADENA, CALIF. THEY ARE SERVING TERMS RANGING FROM 15 YEARS TO LIFE.

WILLIAM DOWNEY, WHO WORKS IN THE SINGAPORE BRANCH OF THE FIRST NATIONAL CITY BANK OF NEW YORK, AND HIS MOTHER VISITED JOHN IN PRISON IN JANUARY 1958.

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END JULY 11, 1959